

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

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## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

### Product identifier

Product Name TIANQIU Alkaline Button Cell LR44H

### Other means of identification

Synonyms None

### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Alkaline battery

Uses advised against No information available

### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Name Guangdong TIANQIU Electronics Technology Co.,LTD.

Supplier Address 9/F TianQiu Business Building No.16-30, He Yi Rd., San Yuan Li Ave., GuangZhou China  
GUANGZHOU  
GUANDONG  
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CN

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Supplier Email qd@gdtianqiu.com

### Emergency telephone number

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### Classification

This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) This product




is an article which is a sealed battery and as such does not require an MSDS per the OSHA hazard communication standard unless ruptured. The hazards indicated are for a ruptured battery.

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Gases)	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 2

#### **GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

#### **Emergency Overview**

<b>Signal word</b>	<b>Danger</b>
<b>Hazard Statements</b> Causes skin irritation Causes serious eye damage May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure	
	
This product is an article which contains a chemical substance. Safety information is given for exposure to the article as sold. Intended use of the product should not result in exposure to the chemical substance. This is a battery. In case of rupture: the above hazards exist.	
<b>Appearance</b>	Silver
<b>Physical state</b>	Solid
<b>Odor</b>	Odorless

#### **Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product  
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area  
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection  
 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

#### **Precautionary Statements - Response**

Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label)  
 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell

#### **Eyes**

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

#### **Skin**

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water  
 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention  
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

**Inhalation**

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing  
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

**Ingestion**

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell  
Rinse mouth

**Precautionary Statements - Storage**

None

**Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Not applicable

**Unknown Toxicity**

3% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

**Other information**

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

**Interactions with Other Chemicals**

Use of alcoholic beverages may enhance toxic effects.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight-%	Trade Secret
Iron	7439-89-6	30 - 60	*
Manganese dioxide	1313-13-9	10 - 30	*
Zinc	7440-66-6	7 - 13	*
Potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	1 - 5	*
Graphite	7782-42-5	1 - 5	*

\*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**First aid measures****General Advice**

This is a battery. In case of rupture: Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required.

**Eye contact**

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Seek immediate medical



attention/advice.

**Skin contact**

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Inhalation**

Remove to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

**Ingestion**

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician.

**Self-protection of the first aider**

Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Most Important Symptoms and Effects** Burning sensation.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed****Notes to Physician**

Treat symptomatically.

## 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

No information available.

**Hazardous Combustion Products**

Carbon oxides.

**Physical/Chemical Reaction Properties**

No data available.

**Explosion Data**

**Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact** No.

**Sensitivity to Static Discharge** No.

**Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

**Personal precautions** Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

**Other Information** Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

### Environmental precautions

**Environmental precautions** Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

**Methods for containment** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

**Methods for cleaning up** Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

**Handling** In case of rupture. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

**Storage** Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children.

**Incompatible Products** Strong acids. Strong oxidizing agents. Strong bases.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

### Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9	TWA: 0.02 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Mn TWA: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Mn	(vacated) Ceiling: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Ceiling: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Mn	IDLH: 500 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Mn TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Mn STEL: 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Mn
Zinc 7440-66-6	STEL: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable fraction	TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> fume TWA: 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> total dust	IDLH: 500 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Ceiling: 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> dust

	TWA: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable fraction	TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable fraction	TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> dust and fume STEL: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> fume
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	Ceiling: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(vacated) Ceiling: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Ceiling: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Graphite 7782-42-5	TWA: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable fraction all forms except graphite fibers	TWA: 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> total dust synthetic TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable fraction synthetic (vacated) TWA: 2.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable dust natural (vacated) TWA: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> total dust synthetic (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable fraction synthetic TWA: 15 mppcf natural	IDLH: 1250 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 2.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable dust

ACGIH TLV: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists - Threshold Limit Value OSHA PEL: Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Permissible Exposure Limits Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

**Other Exposure Guidelines**

Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962 (11th Cir., 1992) See section 15 for national exposure control parameters

**Appropriate engineering controls****Engineering Measures**

Showers  
Eyewash stations  
Ventilation systems

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment****Eye/face protection**

None required for consumer use. If there is a risk of contact: Tight sealing safety goggles.

**Skin and body protection**

If there is a risk of contact: None required for consumer use. Wear protective gloves and protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Impervious gloves.

**Respiratory protection**

No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

**Hygiene Measures**

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Physical state</b>	Solid	<b>Odor</b>	Odorless
<b>Appearance</b>	Silver	<b>Odor Threshold</b>	No information available
<b>Color</b>	No information available		
<b><u>Property</u></b>	<b><u>Values</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>	<b><u>Method</u></b>
pH	No data available	None known	
Melting / freezing point	No data available	None known	
Boiling point / boiling range	No data available	None known	
Flash Point	No data available	None known	
Evaporation Rate	No data available	None known	

<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Flammability Limit in Air</b>		
<b>Upper flammability limit</b>	No data available	
<b>Lower flammability limit</b>	No data available	
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Vapor density</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Water Solubility</b>	Negligible	None known
<b>Solubility in other solvents</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Autoignition temperature</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Dynamic viscosity</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Explosive properties</b>	No data available	
<b>Oxidizing properties</b>	No data available	

**Other Information**

<b>Softening Point</b>	No data available
<b>VOC Content (%)</b>	No data available
<b>Particle Size</b>	No data available
<b>Particle Size Distribution</b>	

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity**

No data available.

**Chemical stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions**

None under normal processing.

**Hazardous Polymerization**

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

**Conditions to avoid**

None known based on information supplied.

**Incompatible materials**

Strong acids. Strong oxidizing agents. Strong bases.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**

Carbon oxides.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Information on likely routes of exposure****Product Information**

Product does not present an acute toxicity hazard based on known or supplied information. In case of rupture:.

**Inhalation**

Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

<b>Eye contact</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Expected to be an irritant based on components. Severely irritating to eyes. Causes serious eye damage. May cause burns. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Expected to be an irritant based on components. Irritating to skin. Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause irritation to mucous membranes. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. May be harmful if swallowed. (based on components).

**Component Information**

<b>Chemical Name</b>	<b>Oral LD50</b>	<b>Dermal LD50</b>	<b>Inhalation LC50</b>
Iron 7439-89-6	= 984 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9	= 9000 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	= 214 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Graphite 7782-42-5	> 10000 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-

**Information on toxicological effects**

<b>Symptoms</b>	Erythema (skin redness). May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. May cause blindness. Burning.
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**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

<b>Sensitization</b>	No information available.
<b>Mutagenic Effects</b>	No information available.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Contains no ingredient listed as a carcinogen.
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	No information available.
<b>STOT - single exposure</b>	No information available.
<b>STOT - repeated exposure</b>	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Based on classification criteria from the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this product has been determined to cause systemic target organ toxicity from chronic or repeated exposure. (STOT RE).
<b>Chronic Toxicity</b>	Avoid repeated exposure. Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects. May cause adverse effects on the bone marrow and blood-forming system.
<b>Target Organ Effects</b>	Respiratory system. Eyes. Skin. Blood. Central Nervous System (CNS). Central Vascular System (CVS). Kidney. Cardiovascular system. Liver.
<b>Aspiration Hazard</b>	No information available.



**Numerical measures of toxicity Product Information**

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

**ATEmix (oral)**

961.00 mg/kg

**ATEmix (inhalation-gas)**

17,510.00 ppm (4 hr)

**ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)**

5.80 mg/l

**ATEmix (inhalation-vapor)**

43.00 ATEmix

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Ecotoxicity**

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Chemical Name	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Daphnia Magna (Water Flea)
Iron 7439-89-6		96h LC50: = 13.6 mg/L (Morone saxatilis)		
Zinc 7440-66-6	96h EC50: 0.11 - 0.271 mg/L (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) 72h EC50: 0.09 - 0.125 mg/L (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	96h LC50: 2.16 - 3.05 mg/L (Pimephales promelas) 96h LC50: 0.211 - 0.269 mg/L (Pimephales promelas) 96h LC50: = 2.66 mg/L (Pimephales promelas) 96h LC50: = 30 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96h LC50: = 0.45 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96h LC50: = 7.8 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96h LC50: = 3.5 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus) 96h LC50: = 0.24 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss) 96h LC50: = 0.59 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss) 96h LC50: = 0.41 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss)		48h EC50: 0.139 - 0.908 mg/L
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3		96h LC50: = 80 mg/L (Gambusia affinis)		

**Persistence and Degradability**

No information available.

**Bioaccumulation**

Chemical Name	Log Pow
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9	<0
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	0.83

**Other adverse effects**

No information available.

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### Waste treatment methods

#### **Disposal methods**

This material, as supplied, is not a hazardous waste according to Federal regulations (40 CFR 261). This material could become a hazardous waste if it is mixed with or otherwise comes in contact with a hazardous waste, if chemical additions are made to this material, or if the material is processed or otherwise altered. Consult 40 CFR 261 to determine whether the altered material is a hazardous waste. Consult the appropriate state, regional, or local regulations for additional requirements.

#### **Contaminated Packaging**

Dispose of contents/containers in accordance with local regulations.

#### **California Hazardous Waste Codes 181**

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste
Zinc 7440-66-6	Ignitable powder Toxic
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	Toxic Corrosive

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### DOT

Proper Shipping Name  
Hazard Class

NOT REGULATED  
NON REGULATED  
N/A

#### TDG

Not regulated

#### MEX

Not regulated

#### ICAO

Not regulated

#### IATA

Proper Shipping Name  
Hazard Class

Not regulated  
NON REGULATED  
N/A

#### IMDG/IMO

Hazard Class

Not regulated  
N/A

#### RID

Not regulated

#### ADR

Not regulated

#### ADN

Not regulated

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION



**International Inventories**TSCA  
DSLComplies  
All components are listed either on the DSL or NDSL.

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

**US Federal Regulations****SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Manganese dioxide - 1313-13-9	1313-13-9	10 - 30	1.0
Zinc - 7440-66-6	7440-66-6	7 - 13	1.0

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**

Acute Health Hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Zinc 7440-66-6		X	X	
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	1000 lb			X

**CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	RQ
Zinc 7440-66-6	1000 lb		RQ 454 kg final RQ RQ 1000 lb final RQ
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	1000 lb		RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

**US State Regulations****California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	Illinois
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Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9			X	X	X
Zinc 7440-66-6	X	X	X	X	
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	X	X	X	X	
Graphite 7782-42-5	X	X	X		

**International Regulations****Mexico****National occupational exposure limits**

Component	Carcinogen Status	Exposure Limits
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9 ( 10 - 30 )		Mexico: TWA= 0.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Graphite 7782-42-5 ( 1 - 5 )		Mexico: TWA= 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

*Mexico - Occupational Exposure Limits - Carcinogens***Canada****WHMIS Hazard Class**

Non-controlled

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

<b>NFPA</b>	<b>Health Hazards</b> 1	<b>Flammability</b> 0	<b>Instability</b> 0	<b>Physical and Chemical Hazards</b> -
<b>HMIS</b>	<b>Health Hazards</b> 0	<b>Flammability</b> 0	<b>Physical Hazard</b> 0	<b>Personal Protection</b> X

**Prepared By**

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**Revision Note**

No information available

**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

**End of Safety Data Sheet**