

ROBOTICS INVENTION SYSTEM 1.5

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Introduction

The Constructopedia™ is a building guide for the Robotics Invention System™ 1.5. It offers suggestions, hints, and tips that help you get started with the Challenges in the software, as well as your own inventions.

To master a Challenge, follow these steps:

1. BUILD



2. PROGRAM

You program your robot with RCX Code (included in the software). RCX Code determines how your robot reacts to its environment.



3. TEST

After downloading the program from your PC, your robot can move in and react to its environment. Now, let your creation loose and watch what happens.



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GETTING STARTED

The following steps will help you set up your Robotics Invention System™.

Installing Batteries

For the RCX to work, 6 new AA/LR6 batteries are required. Alkaline are recommended. Rechargeable batteries can be used, but power may be reduced.

1,5V 1:1

Instructions for use of battery box:

Never mix different types of batteries in one battery box. Always remove the batteries from the battery box for long-term storage or if they have reached the end of their life. Liquid leaking from dead batteries will damage the RCX. Rechargeable batteries should be recharged under adults supervision.

When the RCX's batteries are low, this icon will appear in the RCX's display window.



Install batteries as shown.

Connecting Motors

To connect a motor to the RCX, you need to use the black wires with connector plates.

Attach one end of the wire to the motor and the other end to a black output port.

The side you attach the wire to can affect the direction of the motor. When building models in this book it is important to attach the wires as shown.





Motor turns one direction.



Motor turns other direction.

Connecting Sensors

To connect the Touch Sensor to the RCX, you need to attach one end of the wire to the sensor and the other to a gray sensor port.



The Light Sensor already has a wire connected to it. Attach its plate to a gray sensor port.

When building the models in this book, it is important to connect the sensors to the ports shown in the building instructions.

Building the Pathfinder

The Pathfinder is a robot that you will use in the Training Mission section of the CD-ROM. It is an introduction to building robots.

The next pages show you how to build it.



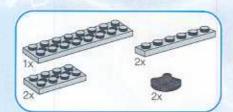


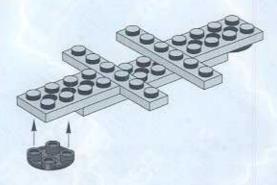
PATHFINDER

The Pathfinder is a robot you build for the software's Training Missions.

To build the robot, follow these four steps (check that the batteries are installed before starting).

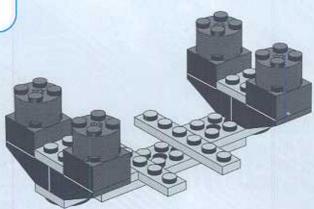


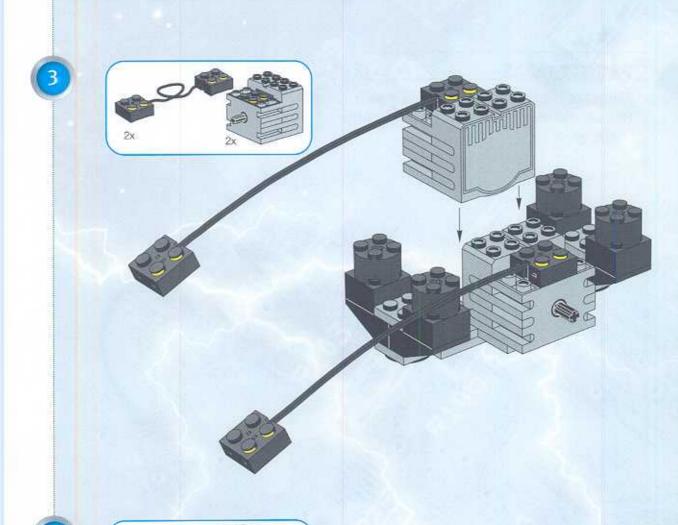


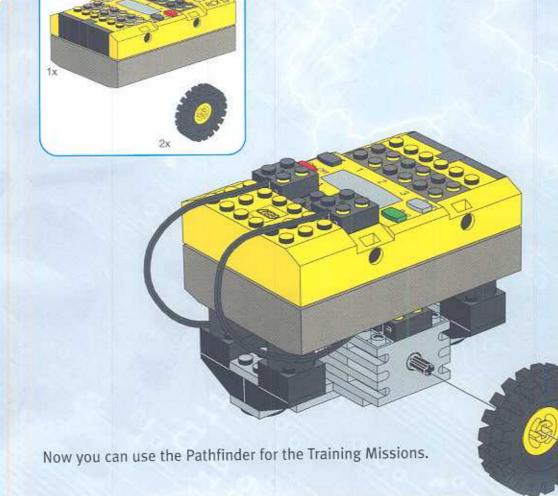








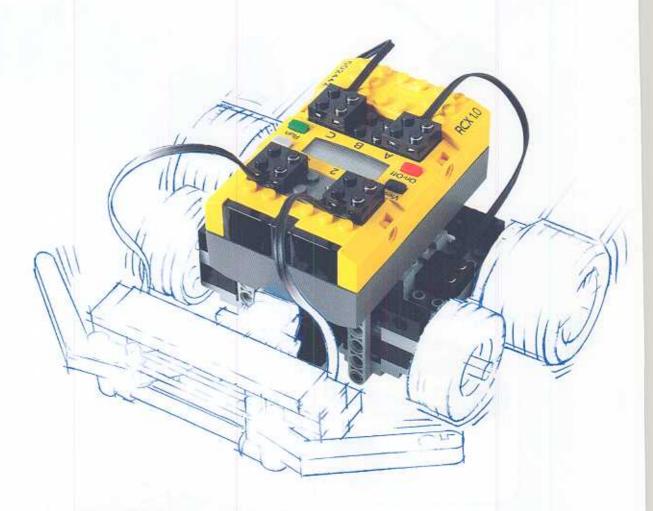






PROJECT IDEAS

Below are the three robots used in the Challenges. You can also design your own robots for the Challenges.



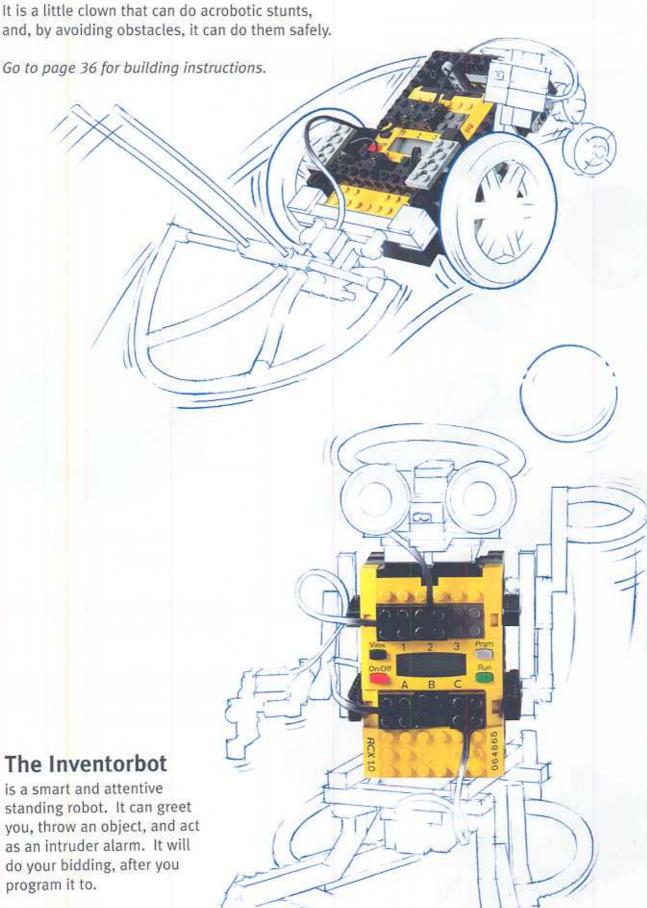
The Roverbot

is a sturdy and steady-going little robot that explores your house. It is able to move around obstacles, as well as follow a bright light and a black line.

Go to page 10 for building instructions.

The Acrobot

is a fast, wild robot that darts all over the place. It is a little clown that can do acrobotic stunts,



The Inventorbot

is a smart and attentive standing robot. It can greet you, throw an object, and act as an intruder alarm. It will do your bidding, after you program it to.

Go to page 56 for building instructions.



ROVERBOT SECTION

Here is an overview of the Roverbot.

The following pages show building instructions for each part.

Start by building the Driving Base, then choose which attachments you want to add.

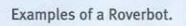




The Driving Base page 12

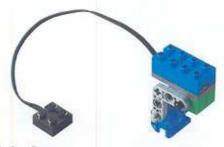
The Driving Base, together with the RCX forms the Roverbot.

Note: For additional attachments, as well as design suggestions, go to **Special Features** on page 88.









The Light Sensor page 34

The Single Bumper

page 26



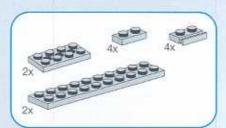


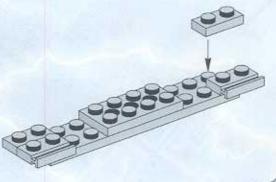


Driving Base

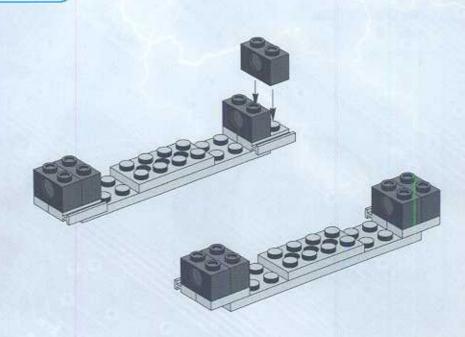
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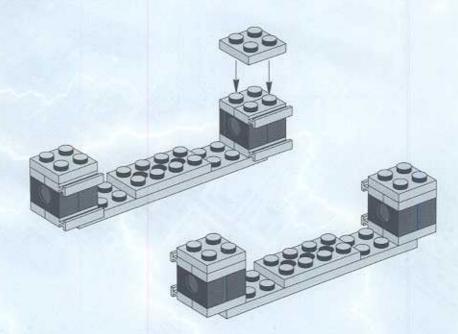




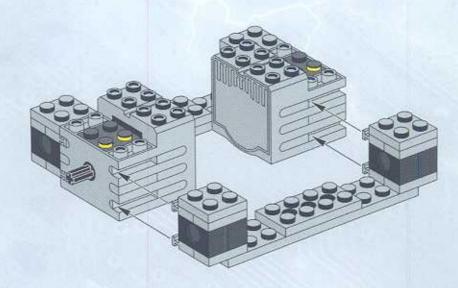




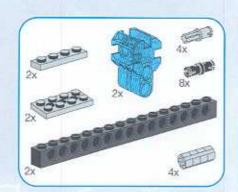


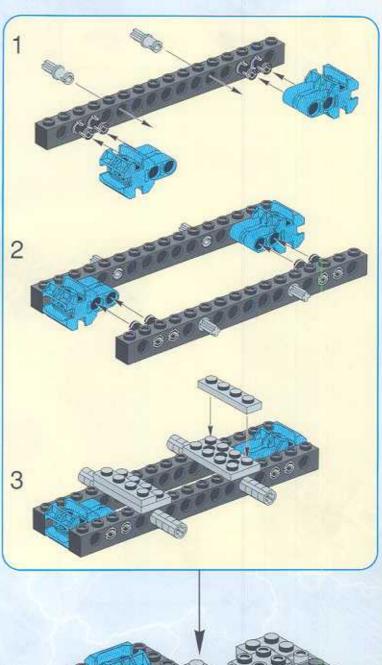


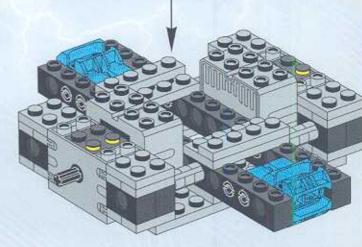






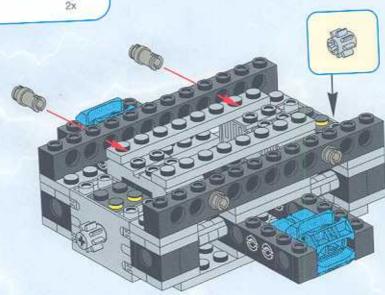






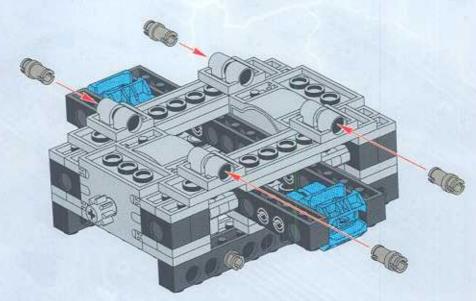




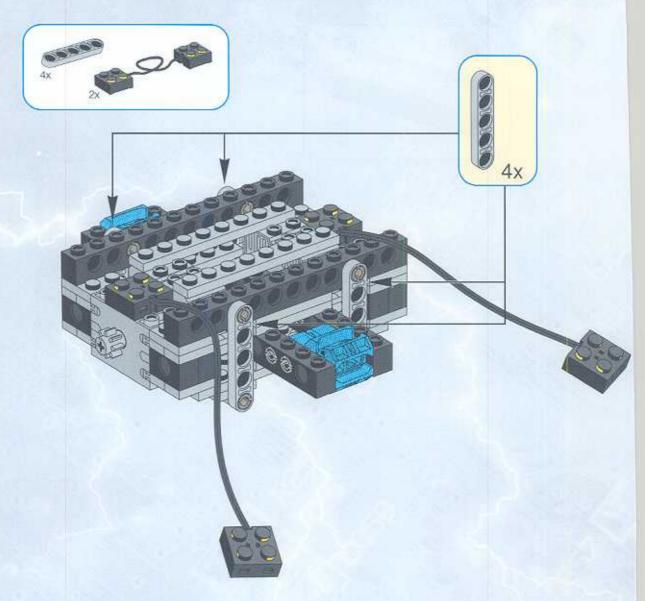






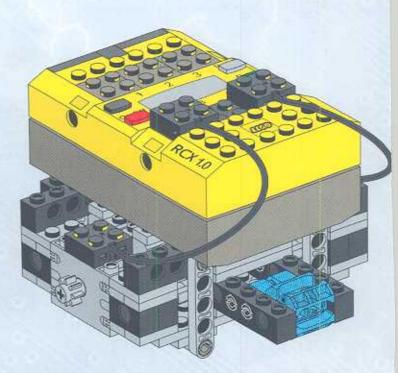








This is the Driving Base for the Roverbot. Be sure to attach the wires as shown.

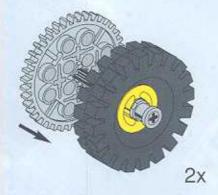








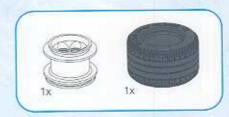


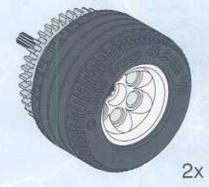


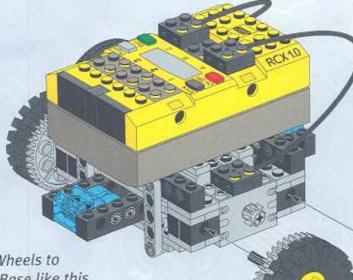












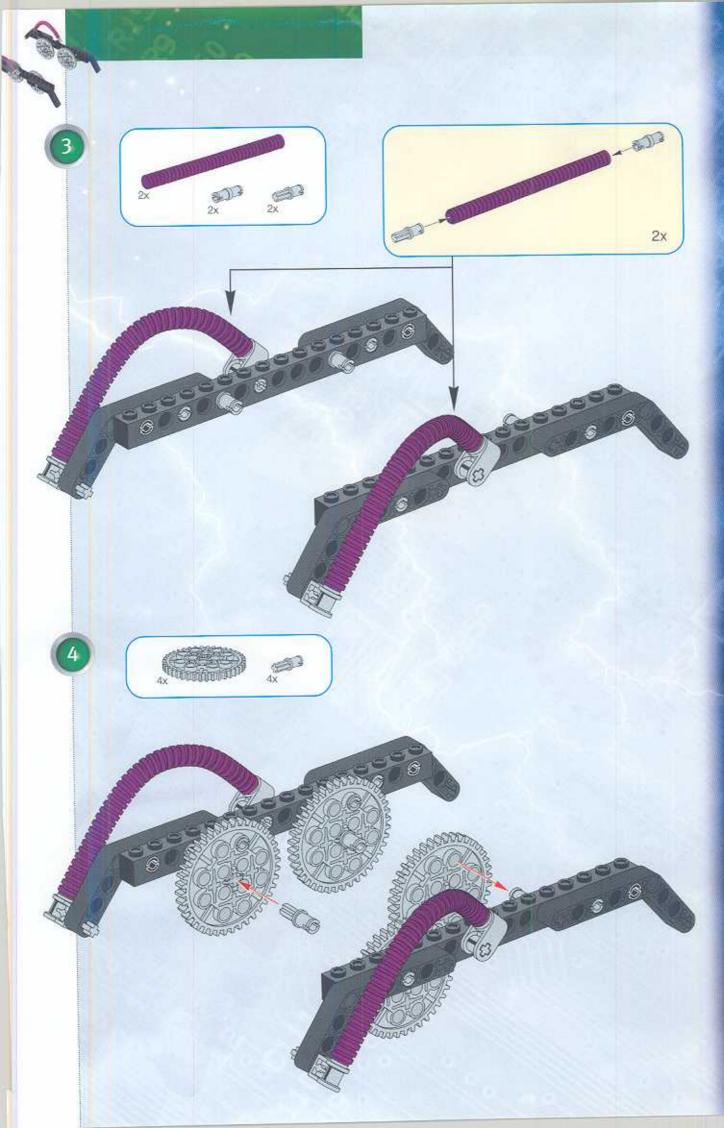
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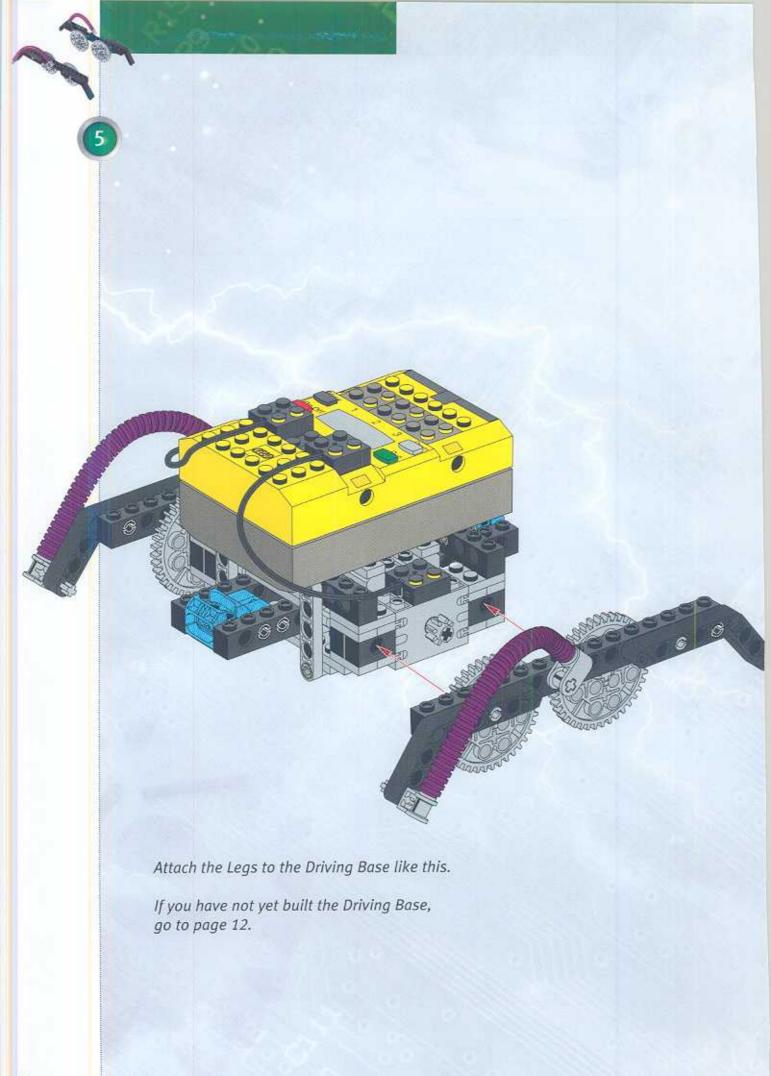
If you have not yet built the Driving Base, go to page 12.





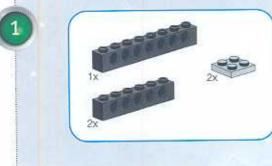


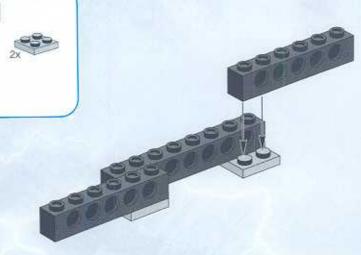


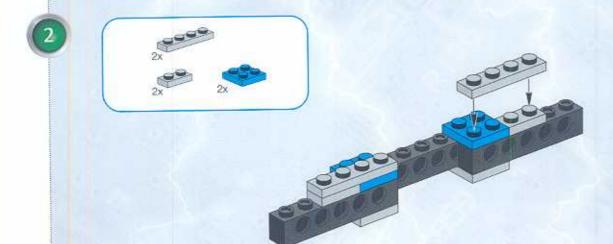




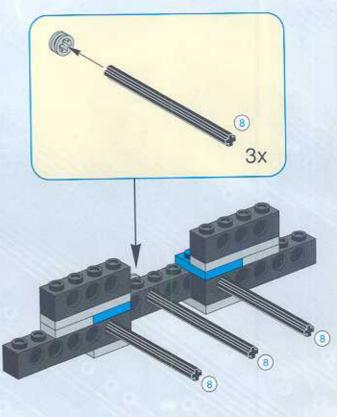
These building instructions show you how to make one of the two tracks. As you need two, do these building steps twice.









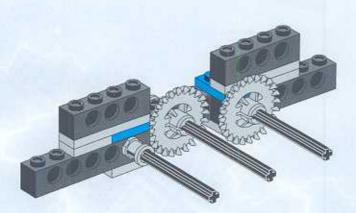








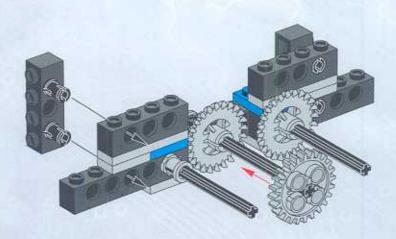




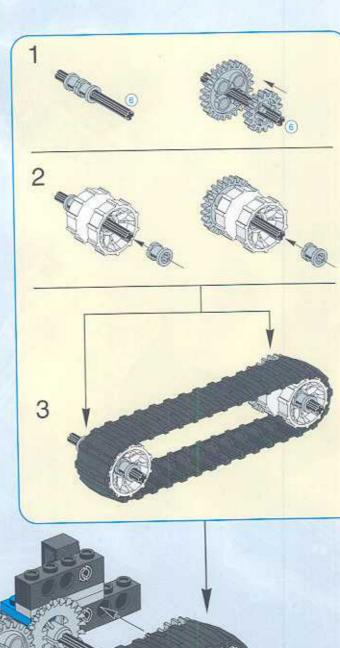


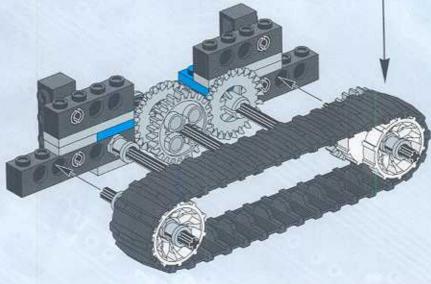


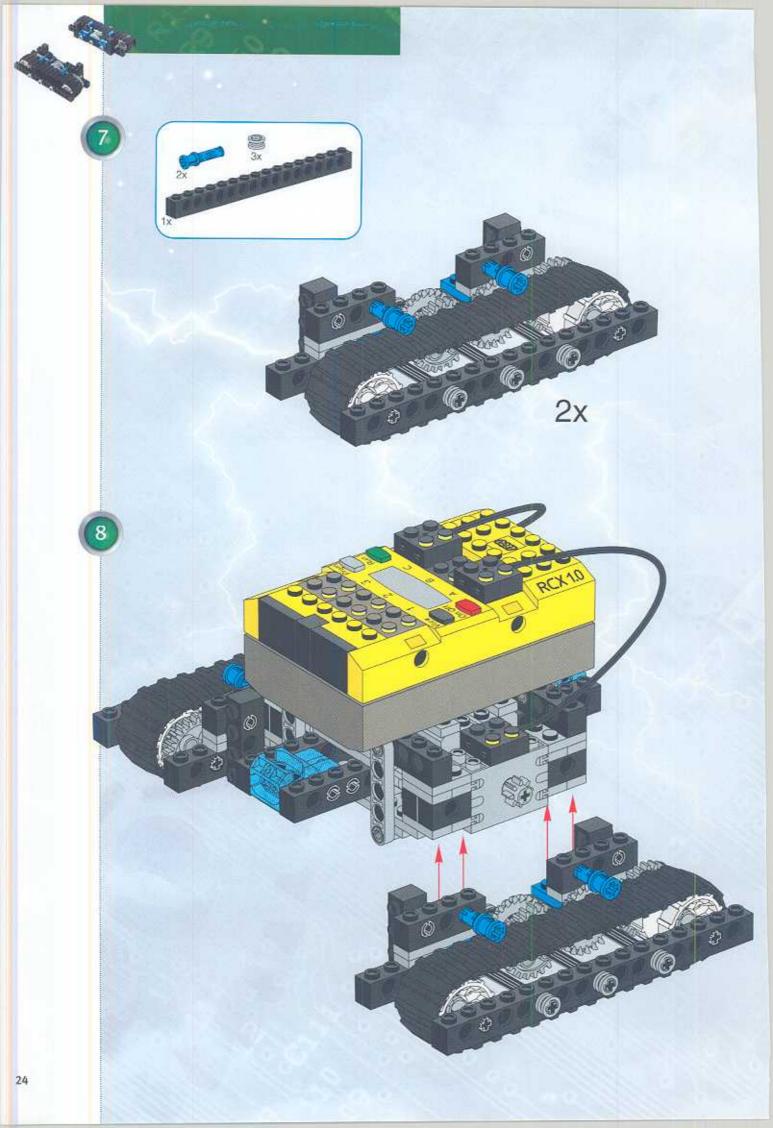






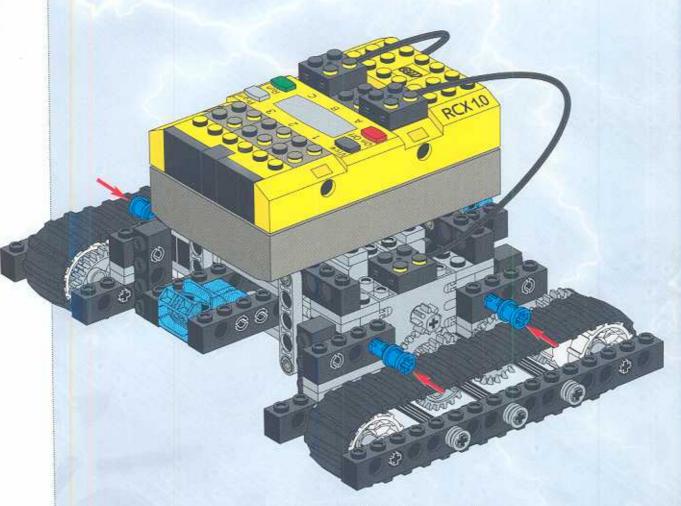












Attach the Tracks to the Driving Base like this.

If you have not yet built the Driving Base, go to page 12.



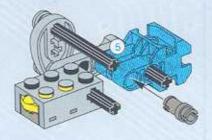








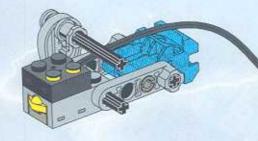






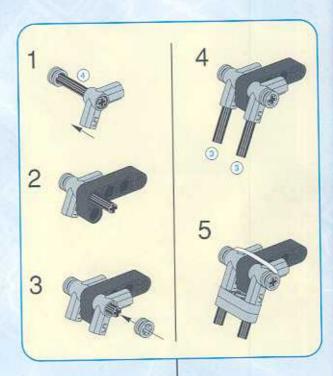


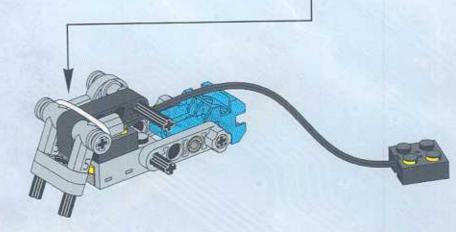


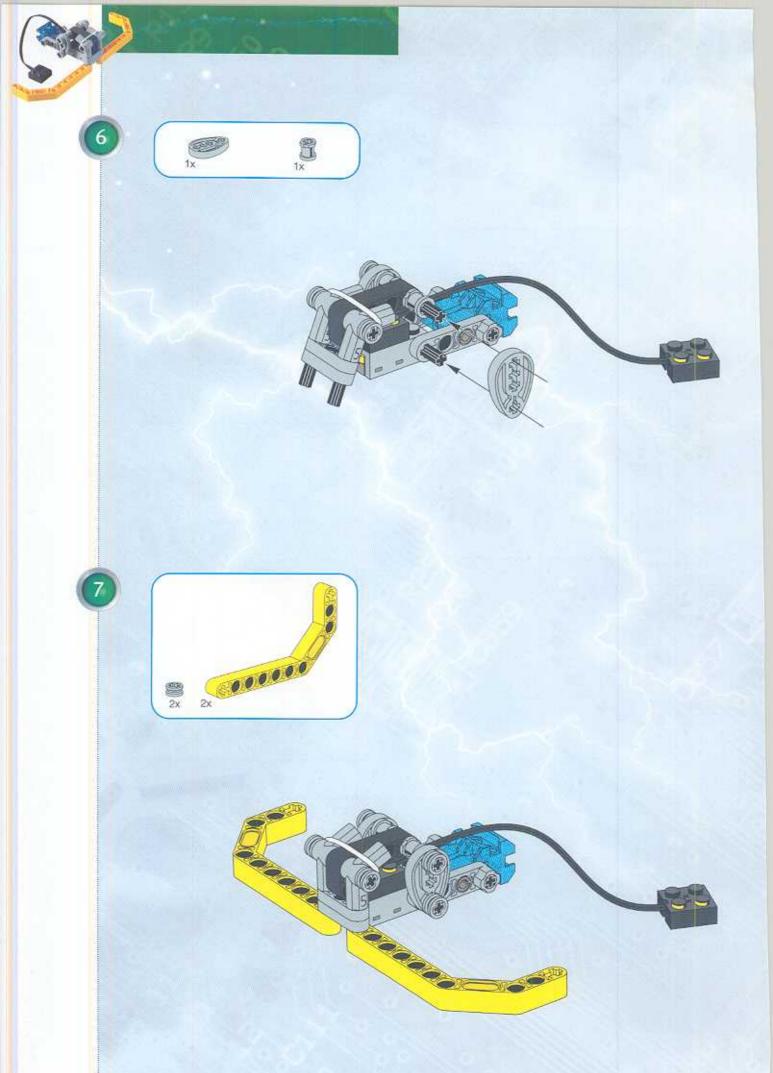








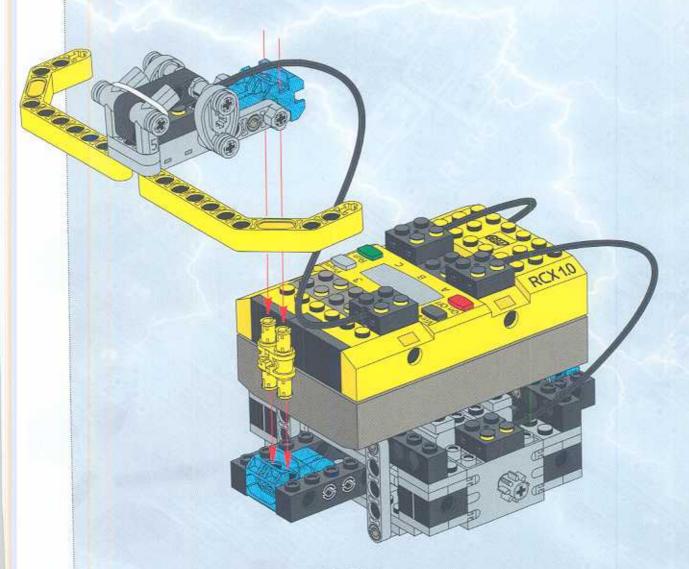










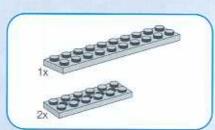


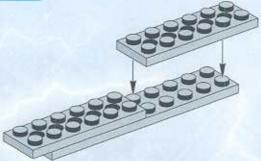
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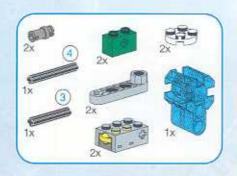
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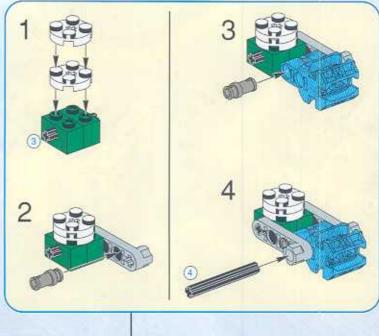


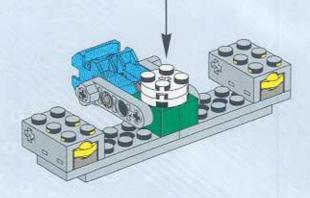






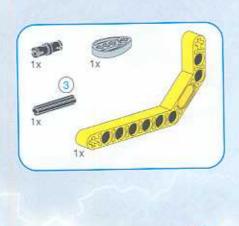




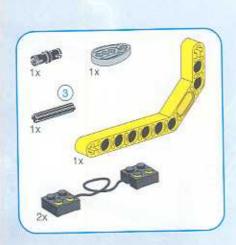


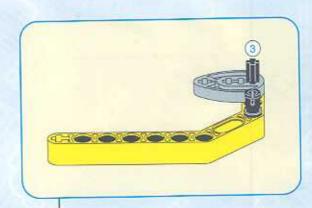


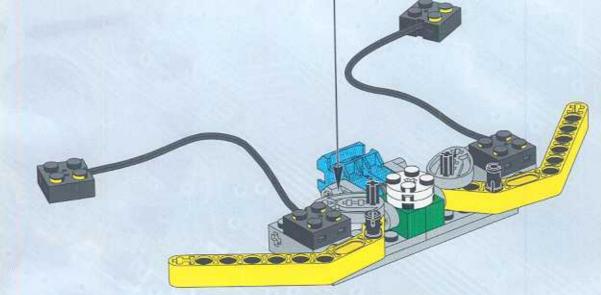


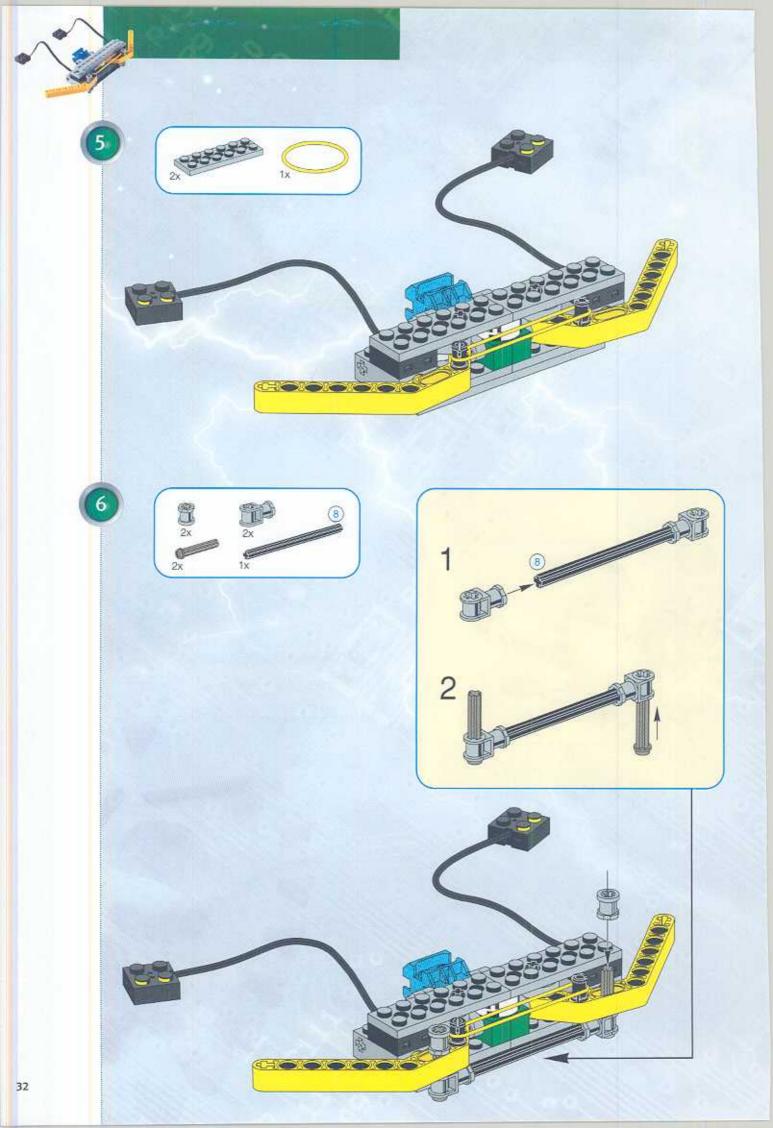






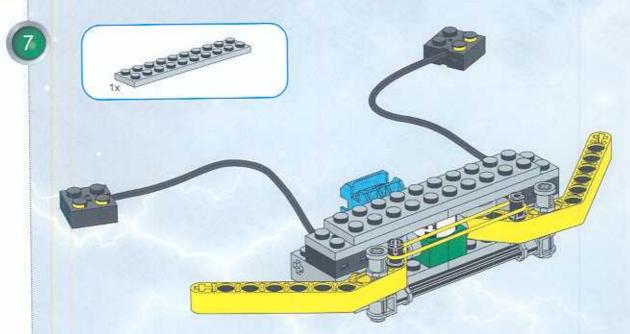








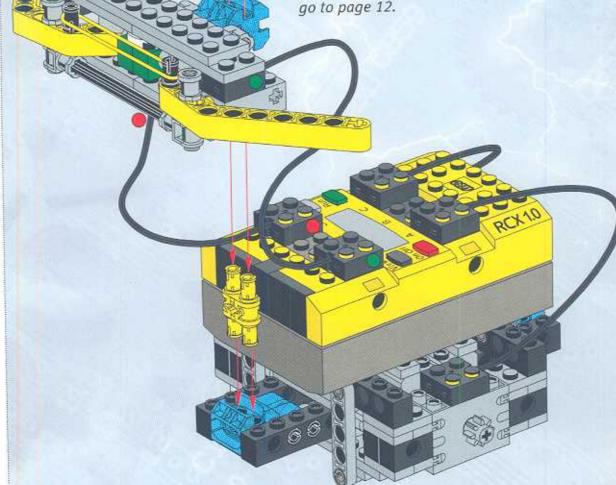


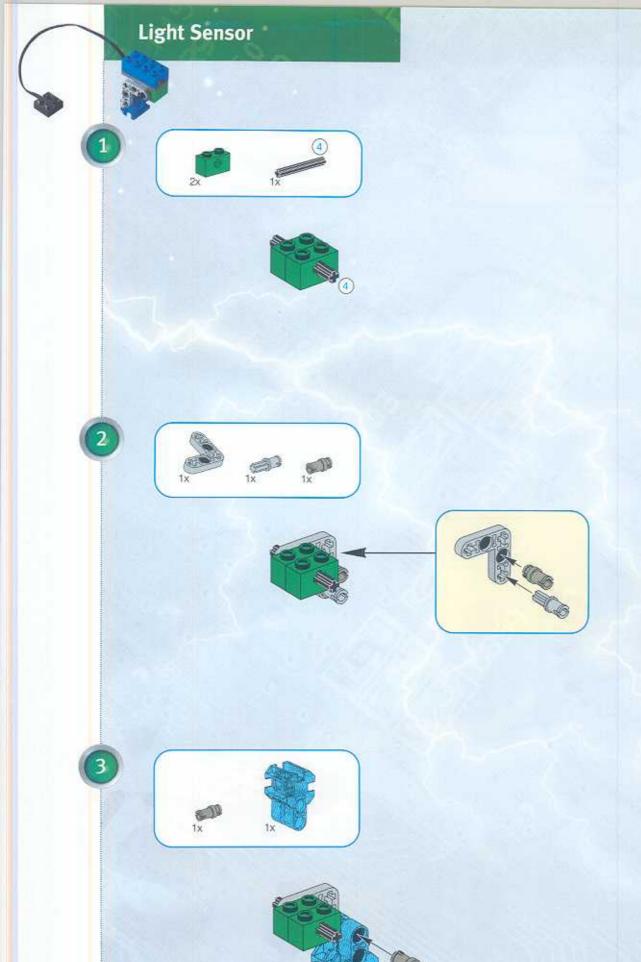


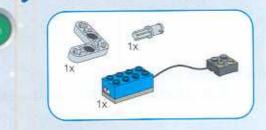


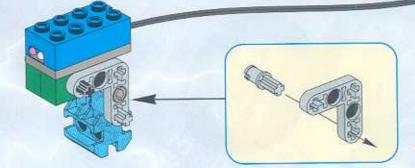
Attach the Double Bumper to the Driving Base like this.

If you have not yet built the Driving Base, go to page 12.

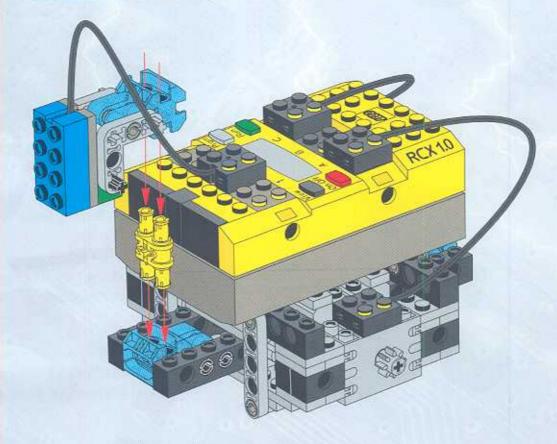












Attach the Light Sensor to the Driving Base like this.

If you have not yet built the Driving Base, go to page 12.



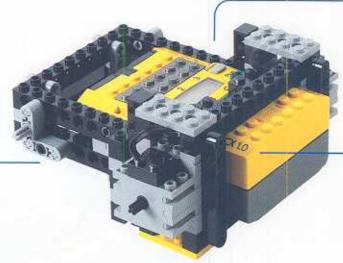
ACROBOT SECTION

Here is an overview of the Acrobot.

The following pages show building instructions for each part.

Start by building the Driving Base, then choose which attachments you want to add.





The Driving Base page 38

The Driving Base, together with the RCX forms the Acrobot.

Note: For additional attachments, as well as design suggestions, go to **Special Features** on *page 92*.







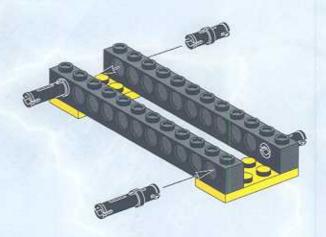


Driving Base

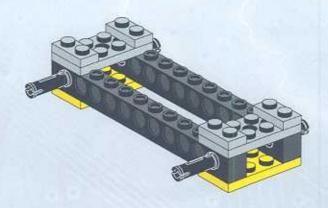
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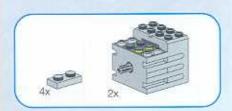


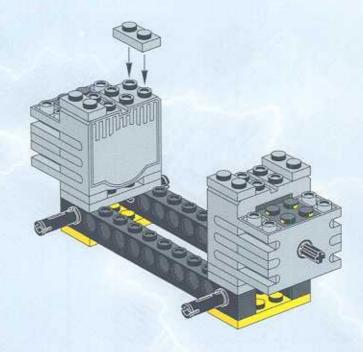




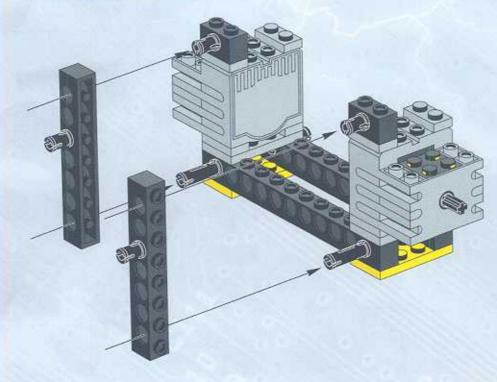








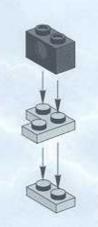






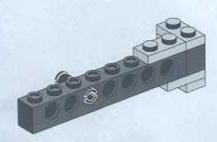


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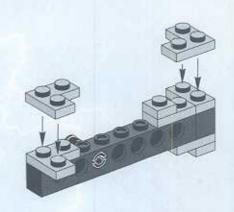


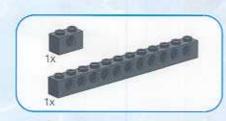
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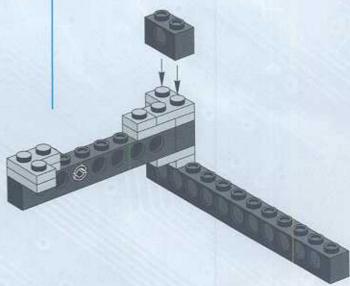


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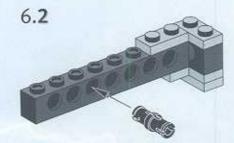
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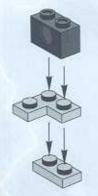


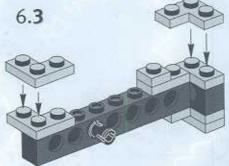


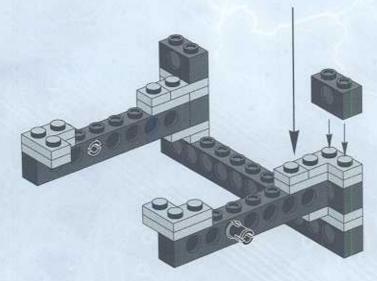




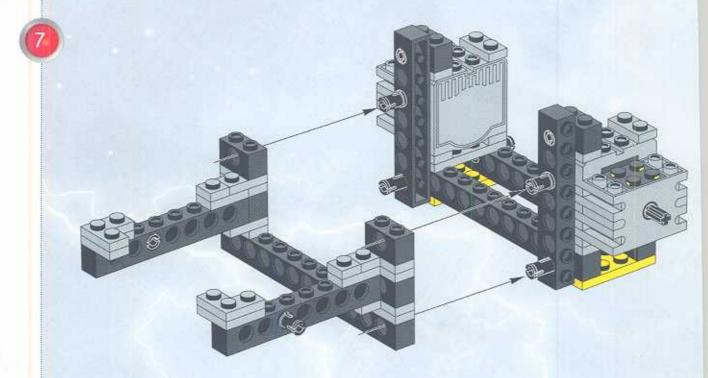
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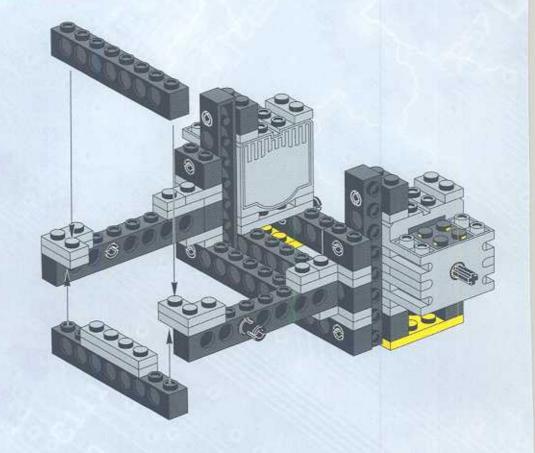






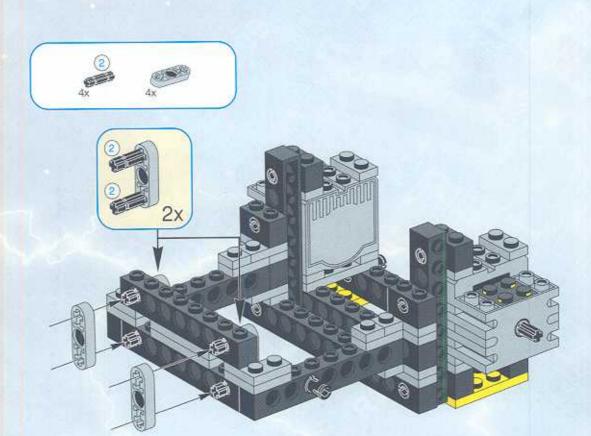


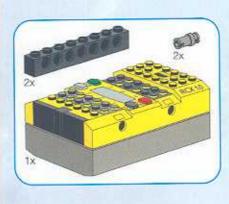


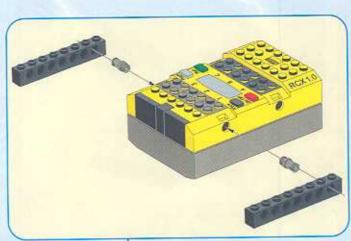


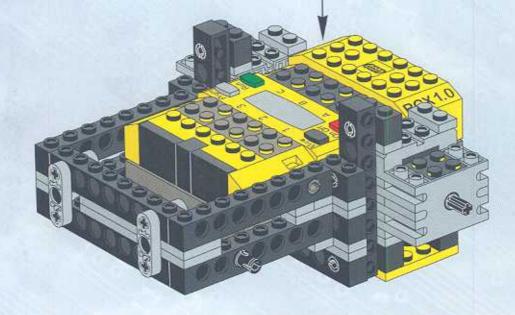


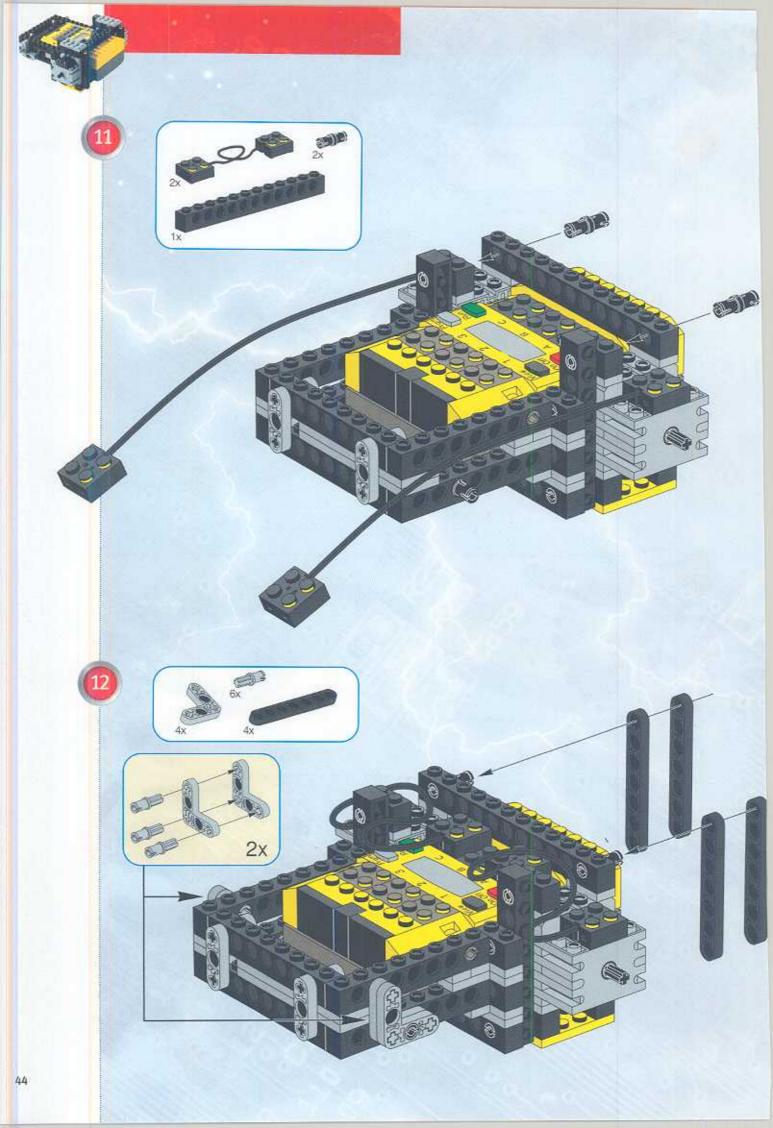






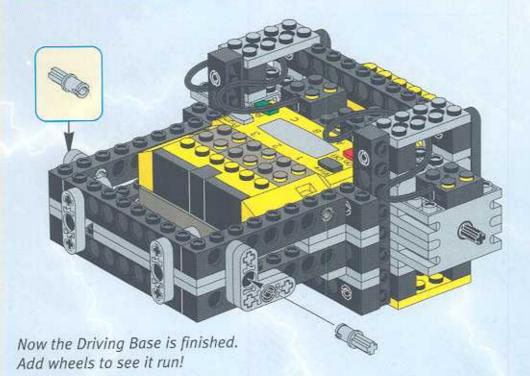








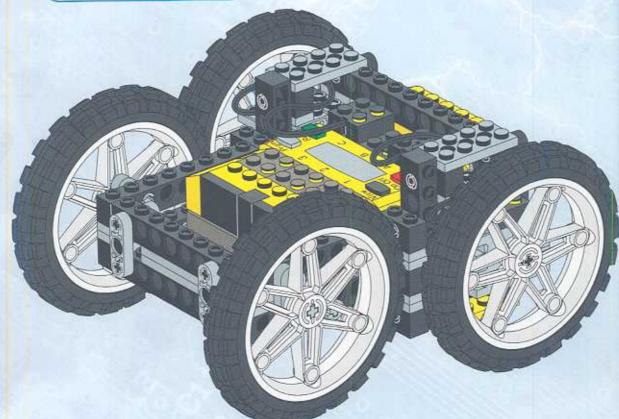




1



Big Wheels



Pivot Wheel



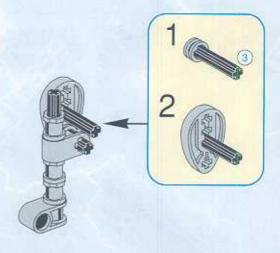










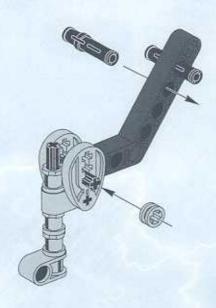


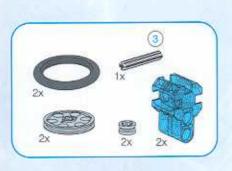


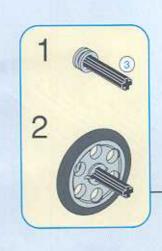


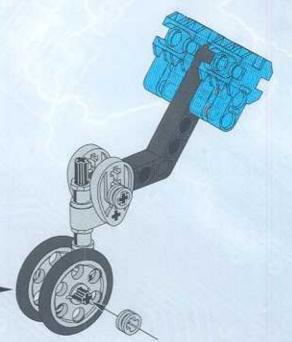


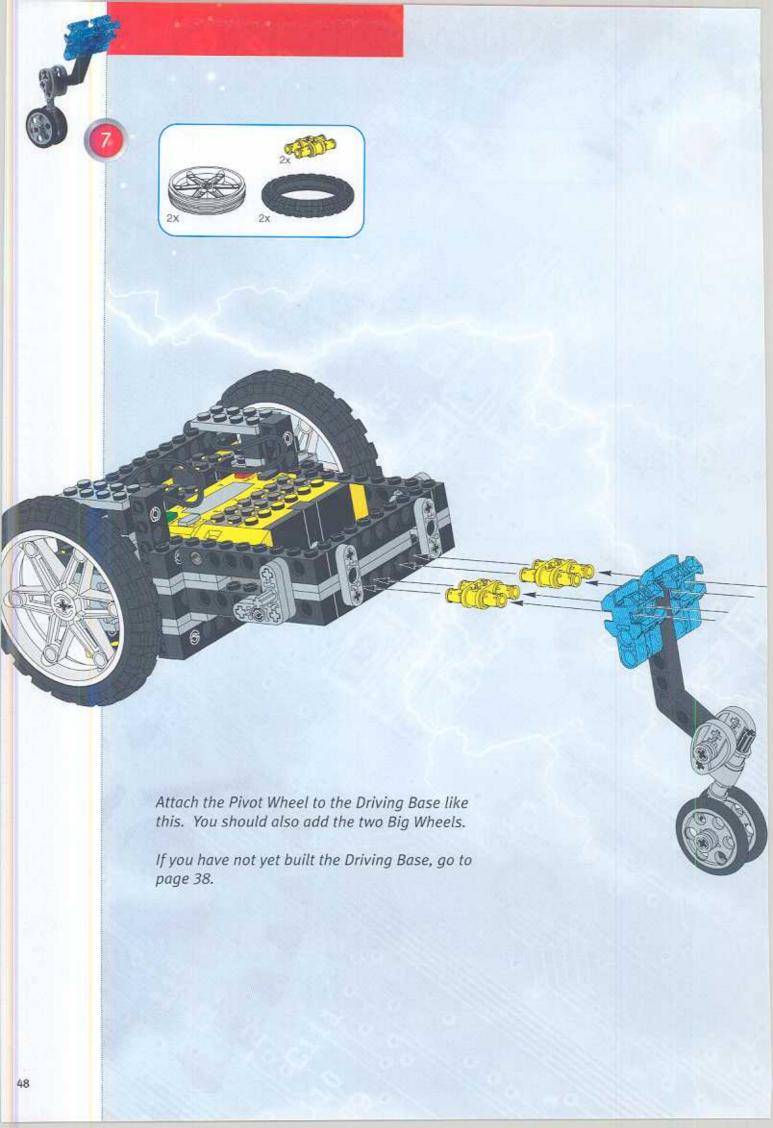








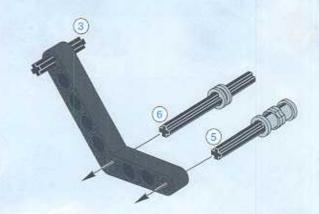






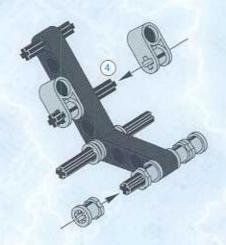






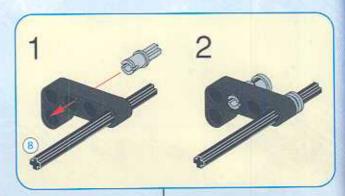


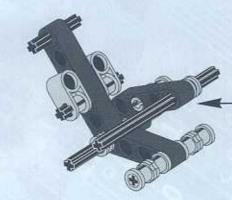


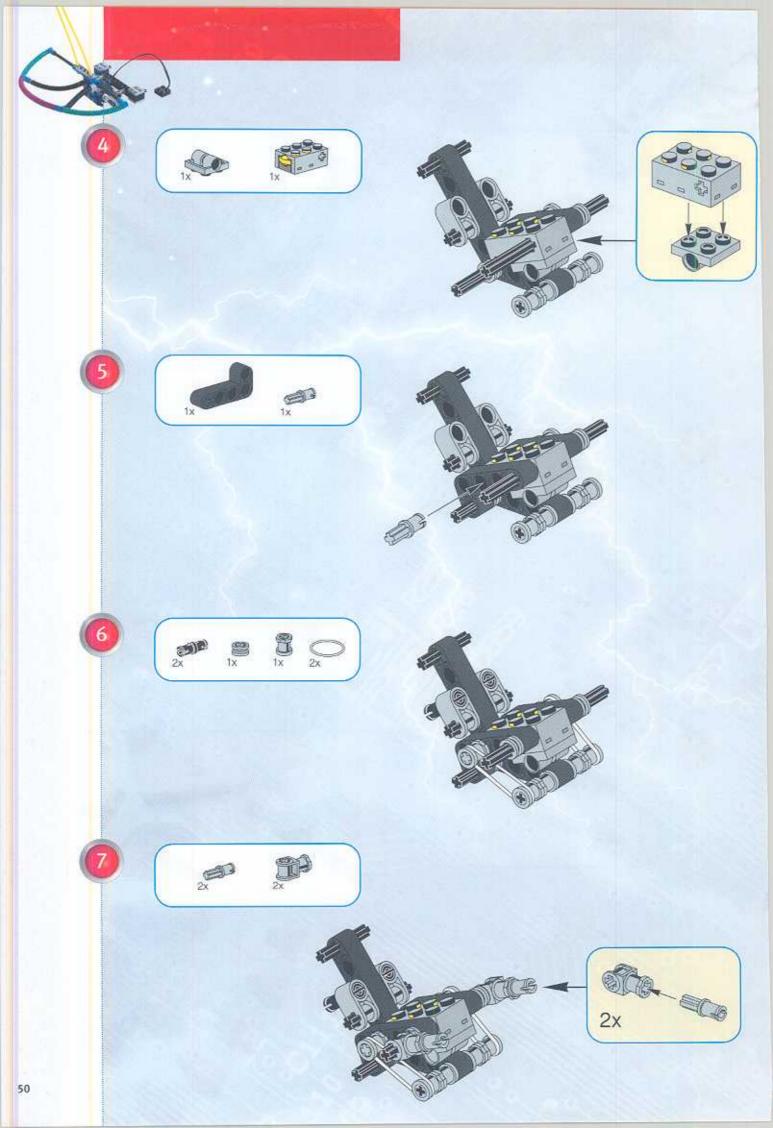


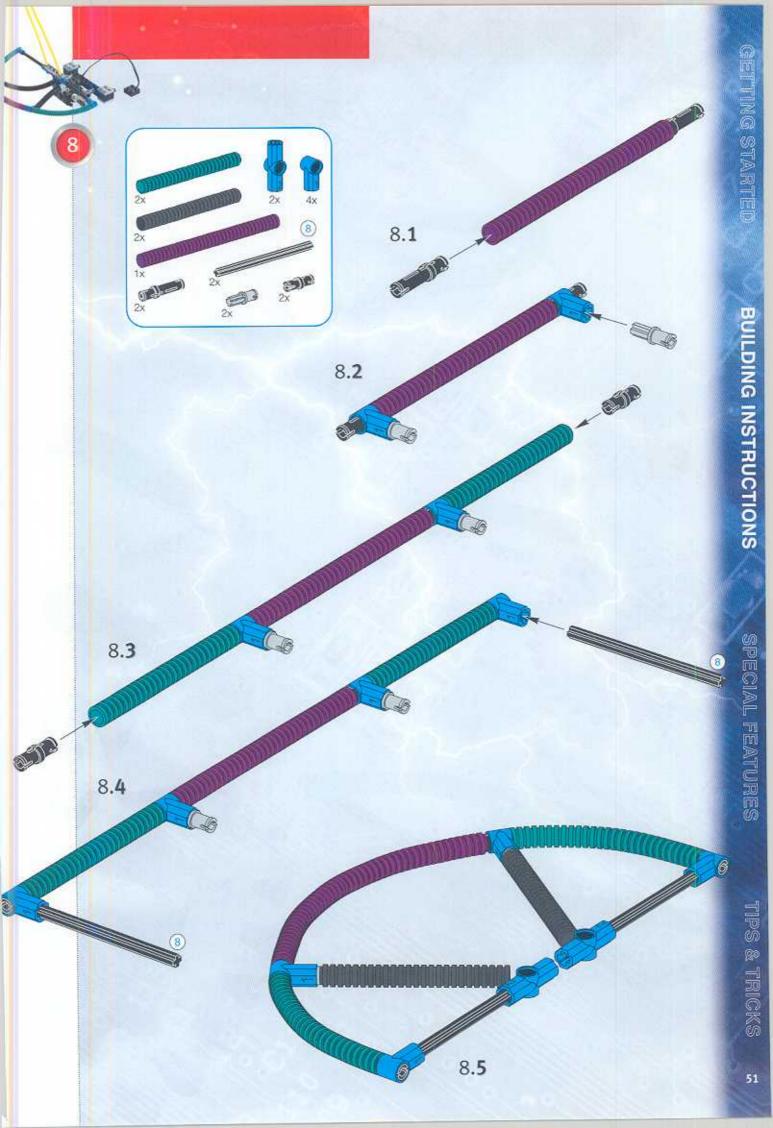


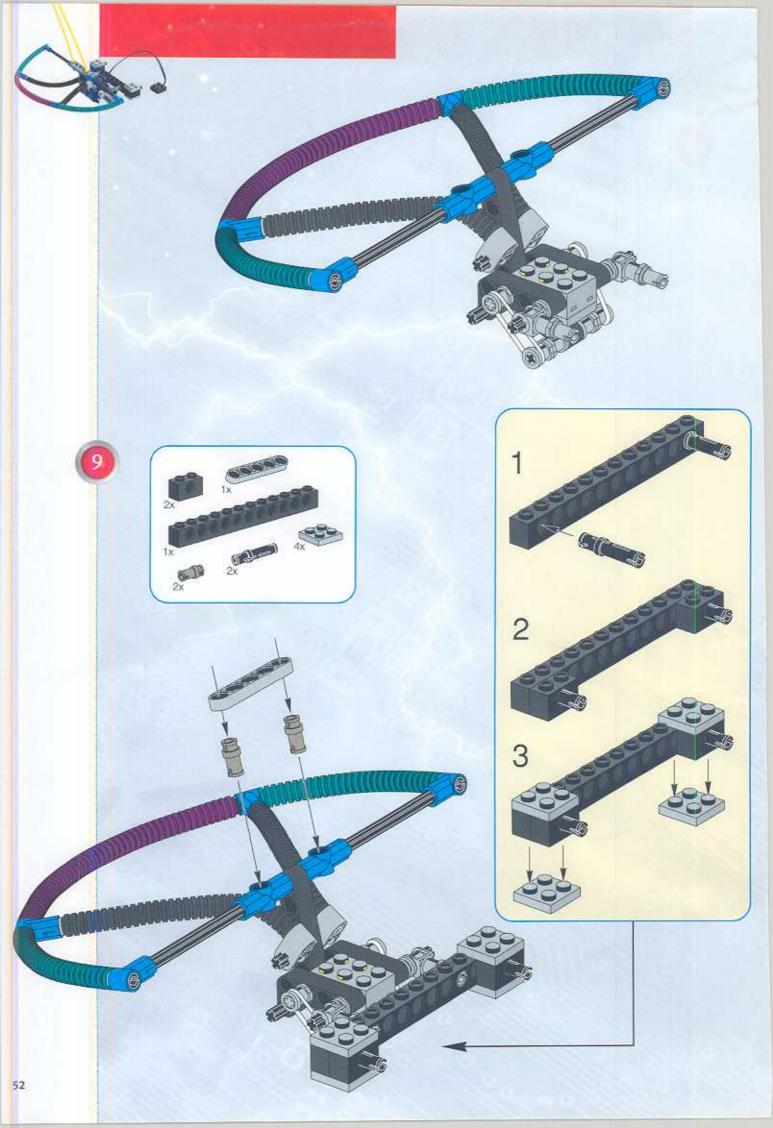


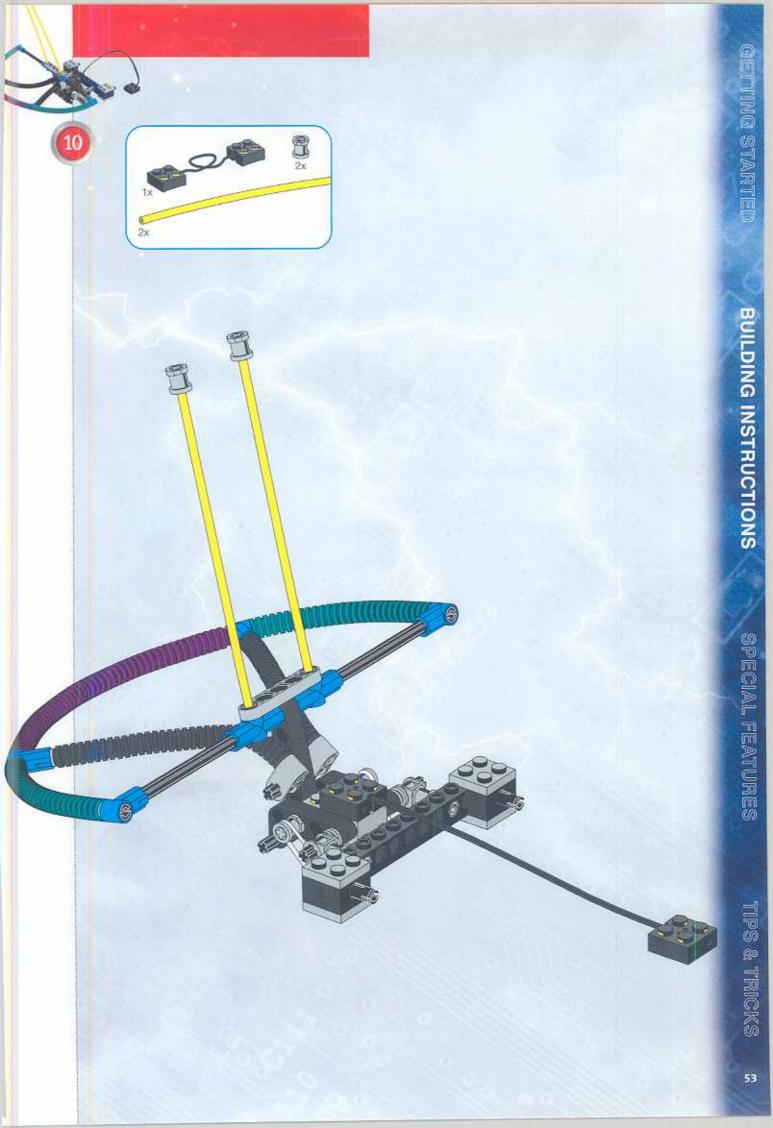


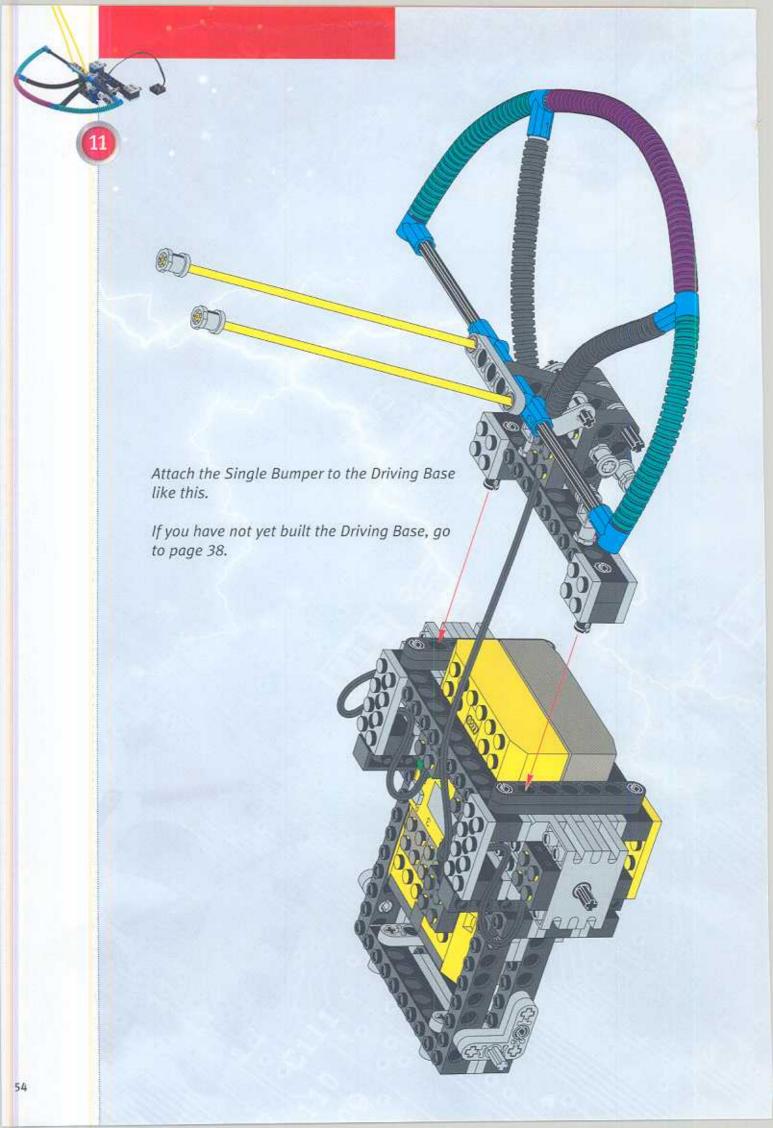


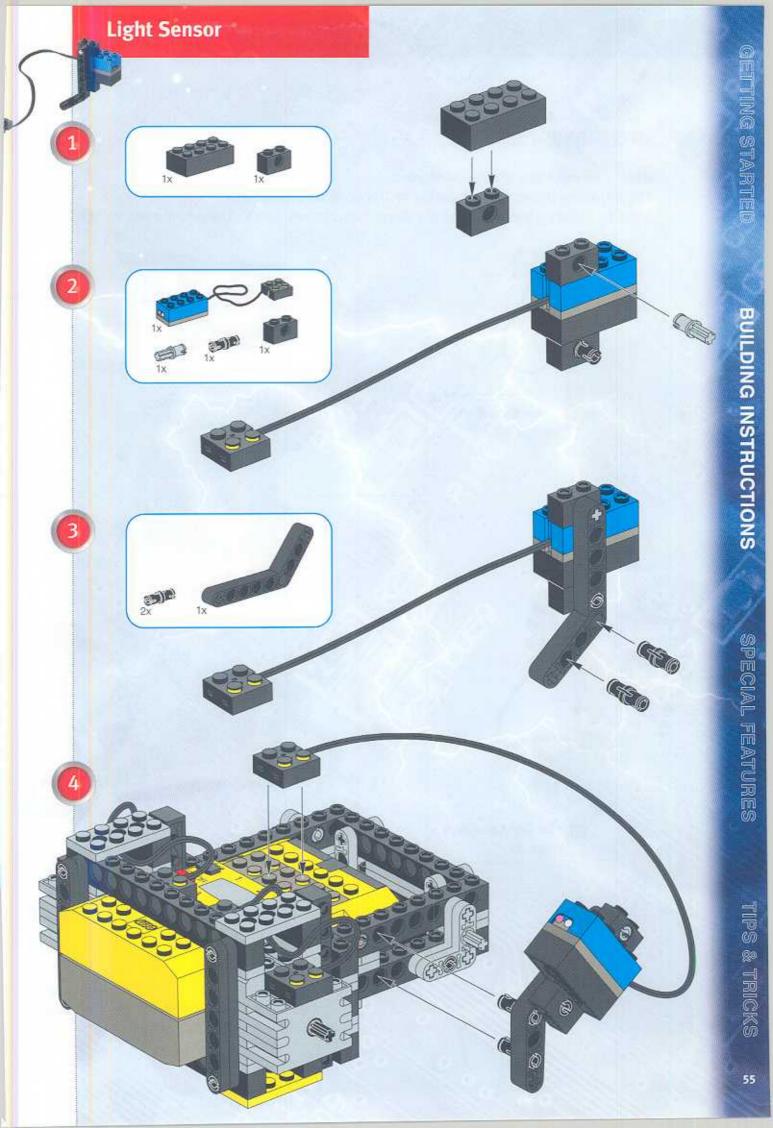














INVENTORBOT SECTION

Here is an overview of the Inventorbot.

The following pages show building instructions for each part.

Start by building the Body and the Base, then choose which attachments you want to add.





The Body, the Standing Base, and the Head fit together to form the Inventorbot.

page 64

Note: For additional attachments, as well as design suggestions, go to **Special Features** on page 96.

Examples of an Inventorbot.













The Hat Arm page 74



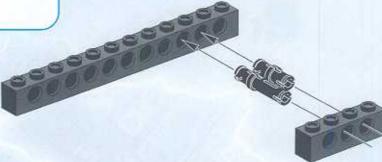


Body

Check that your RCX has working batteries before starting.

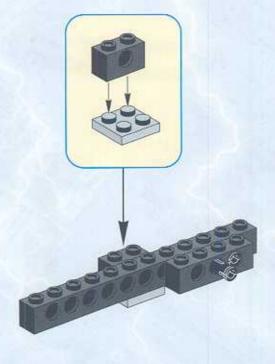


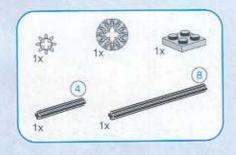


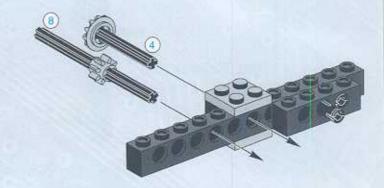


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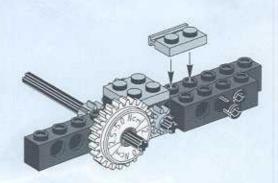






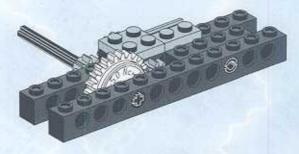






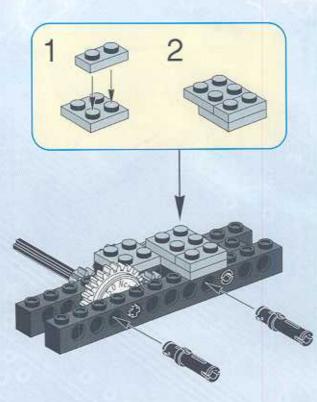










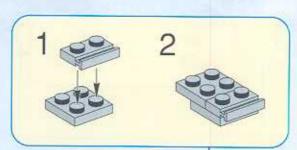


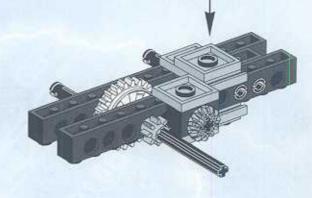


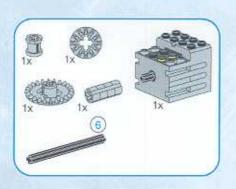


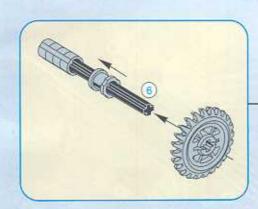


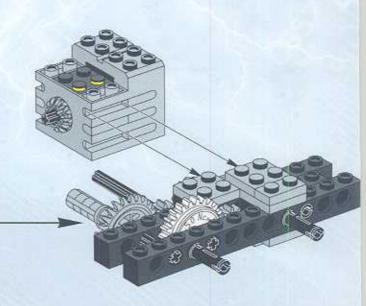




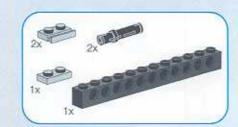


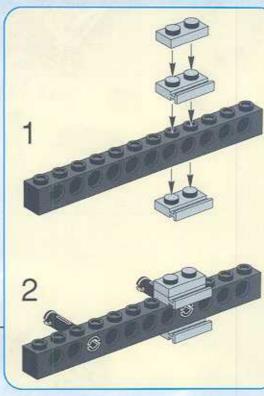


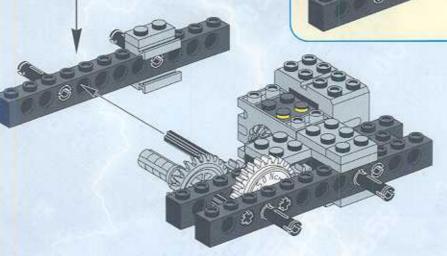


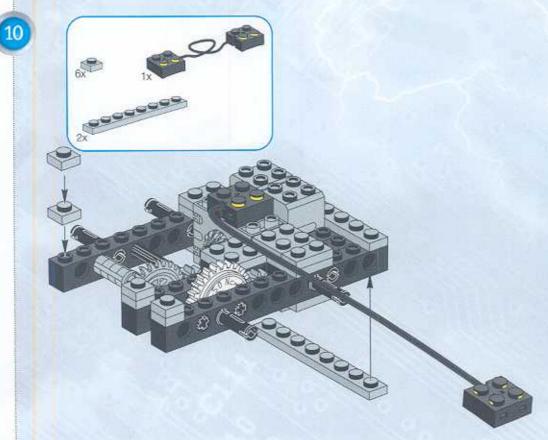


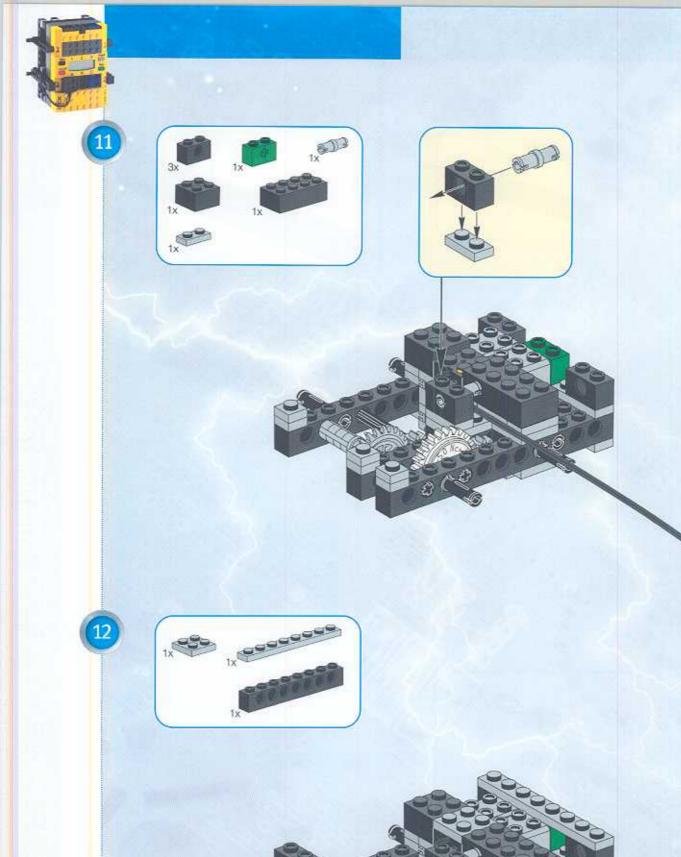


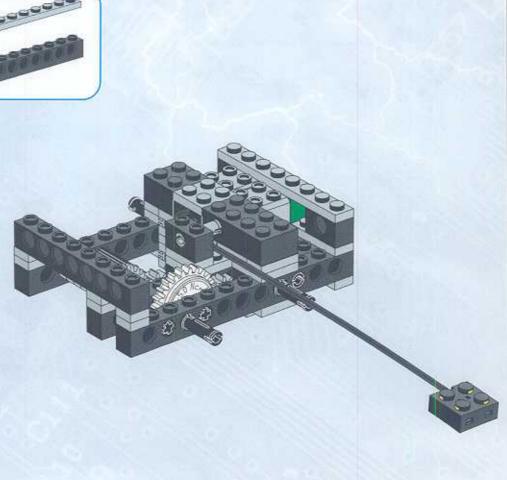




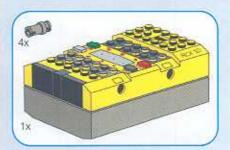


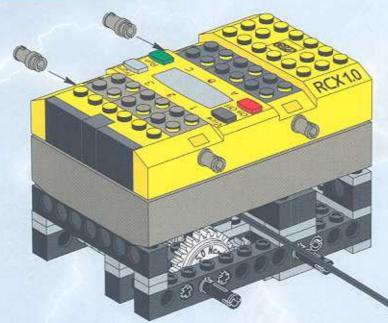






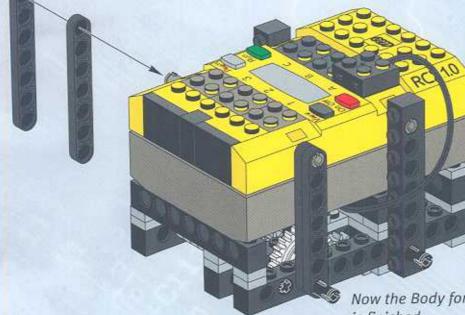








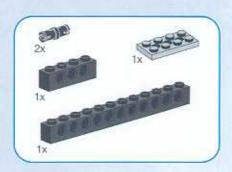


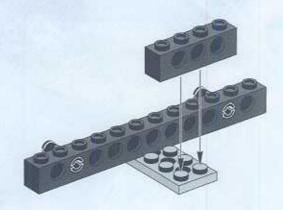


Now the Body for your Inventorbot is finished.

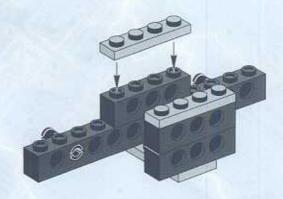
Standing Base



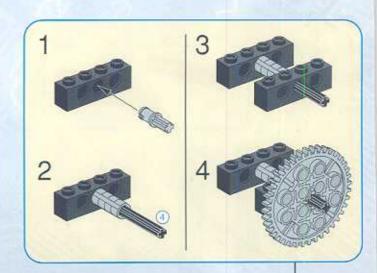


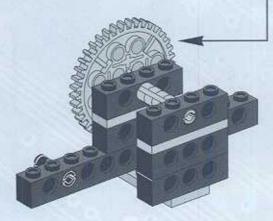






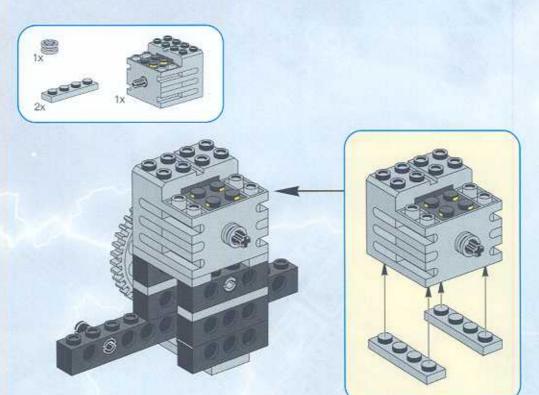








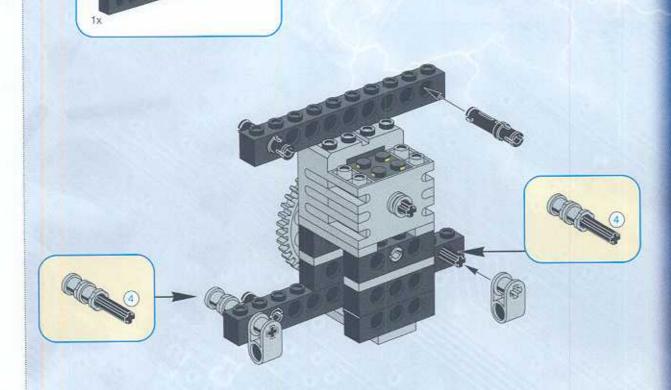






2x

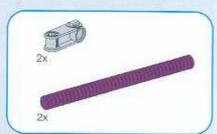
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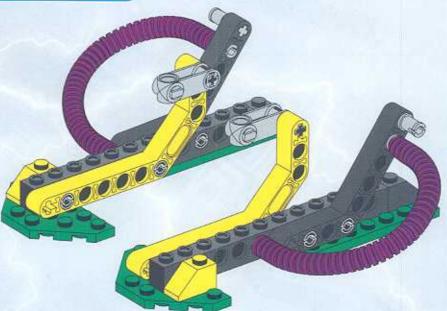


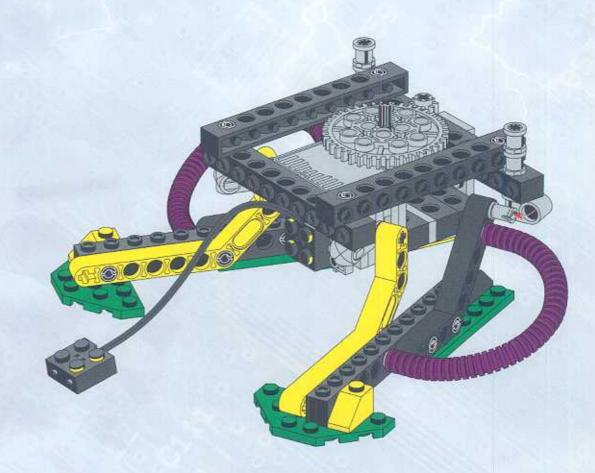








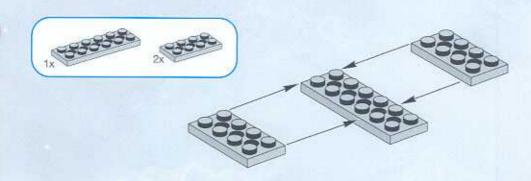




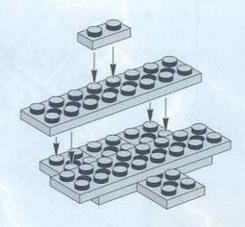




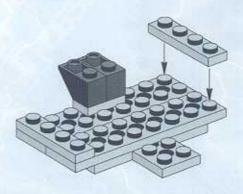


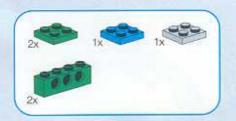


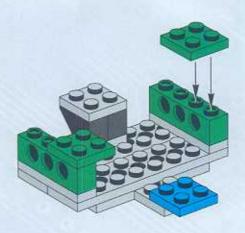






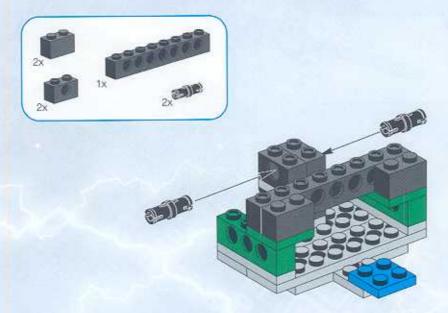




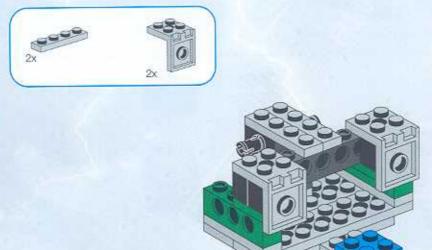




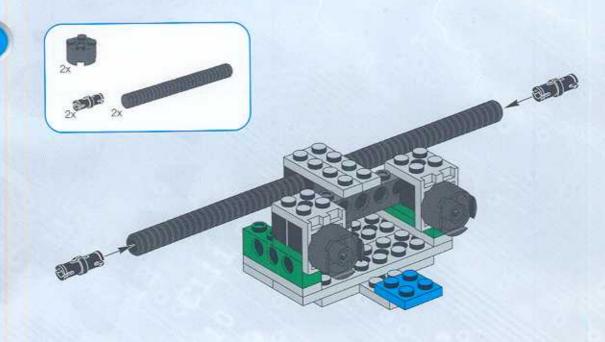




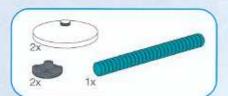


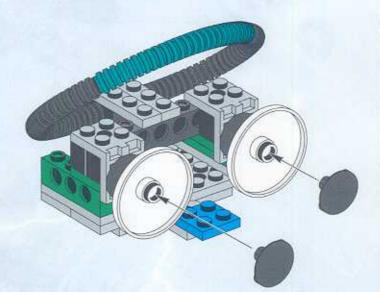




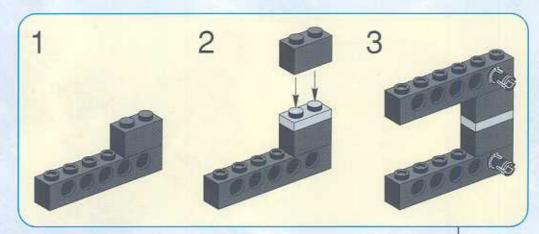


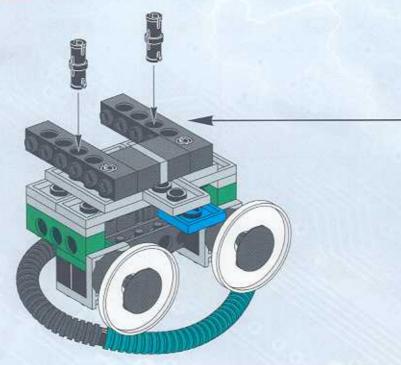






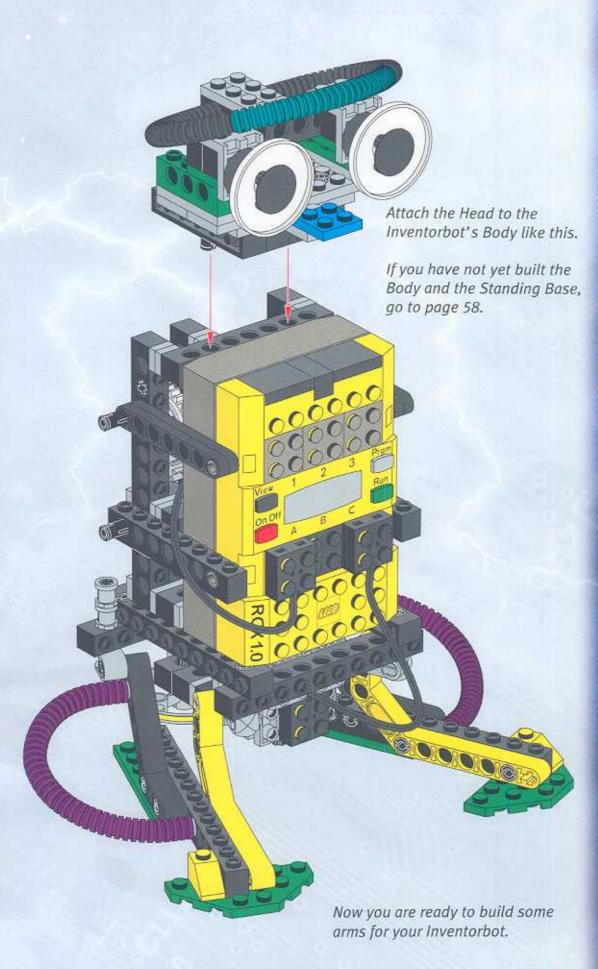


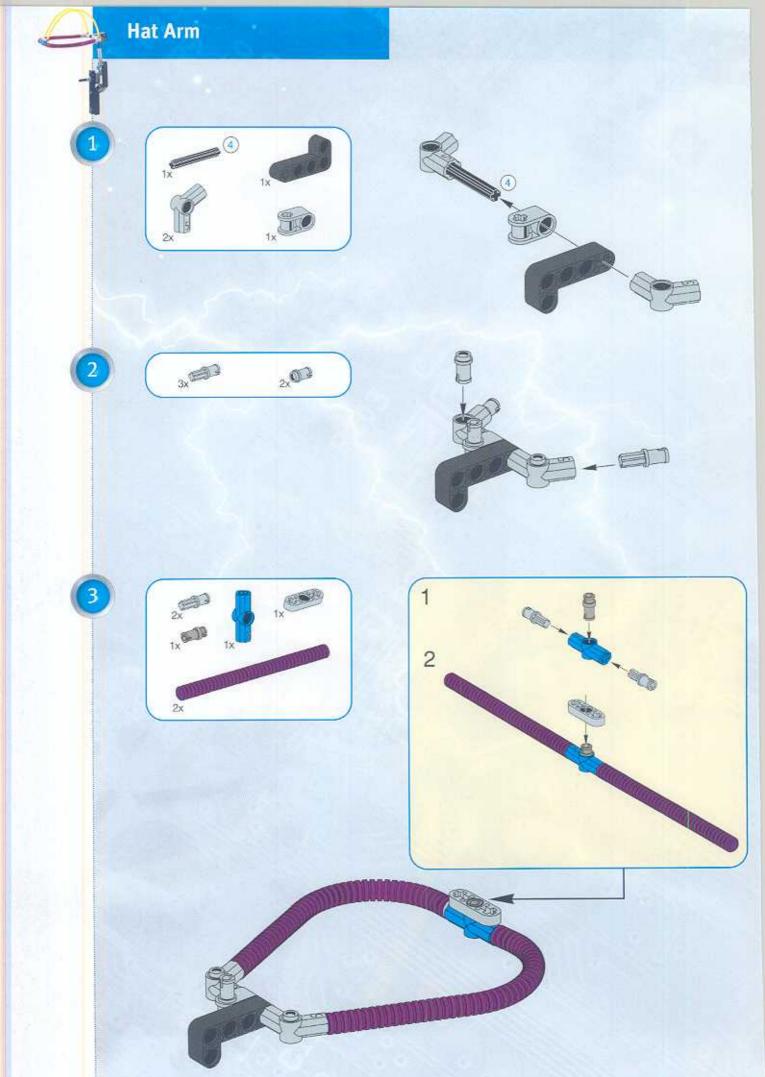






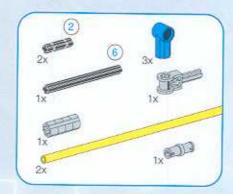


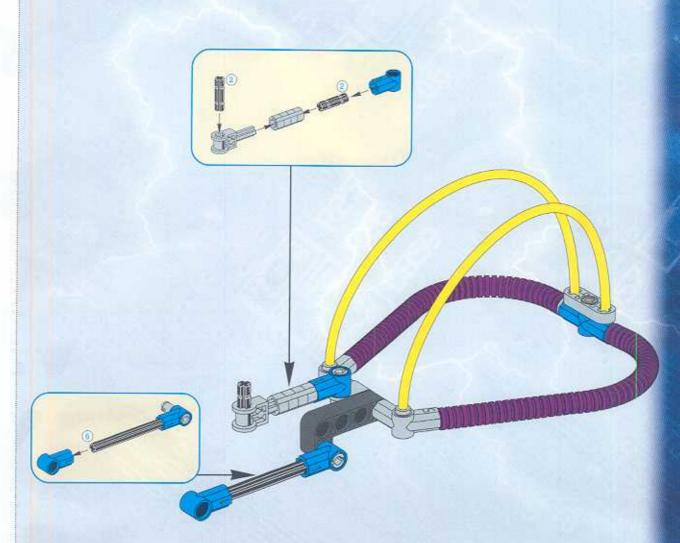






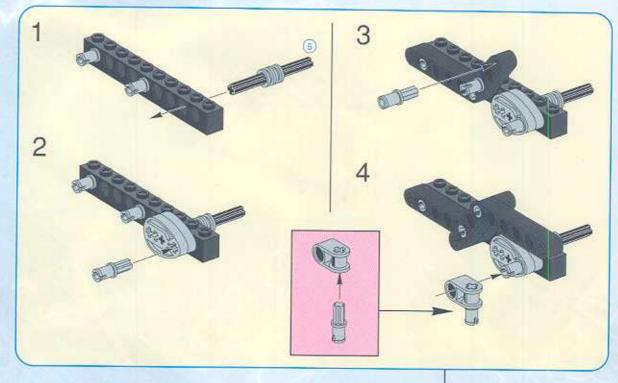


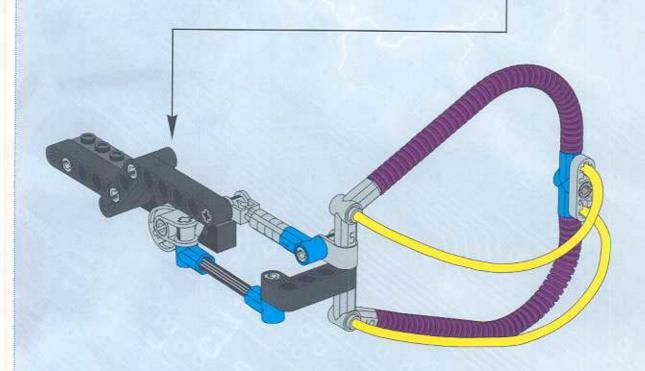












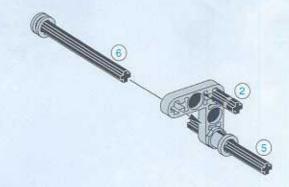




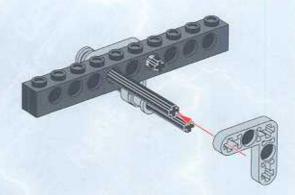
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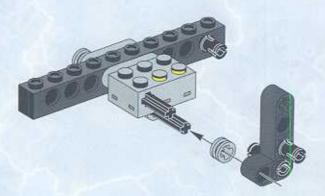


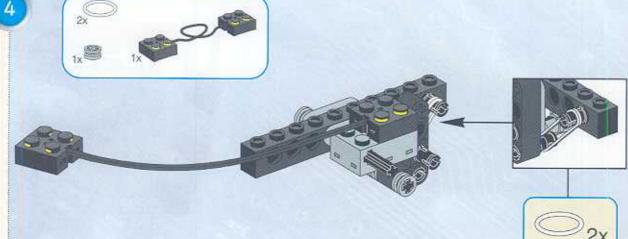




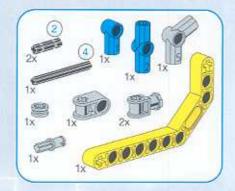


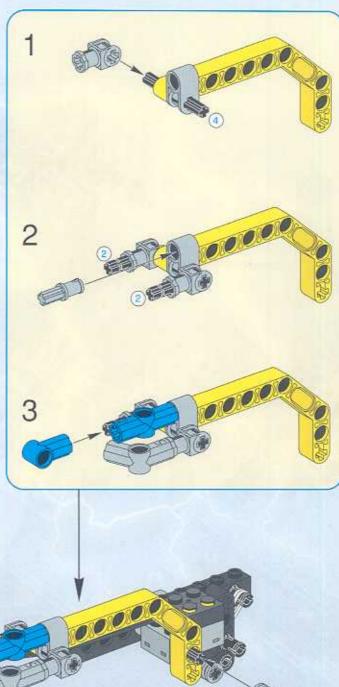


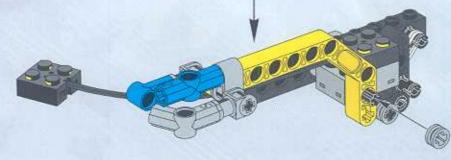




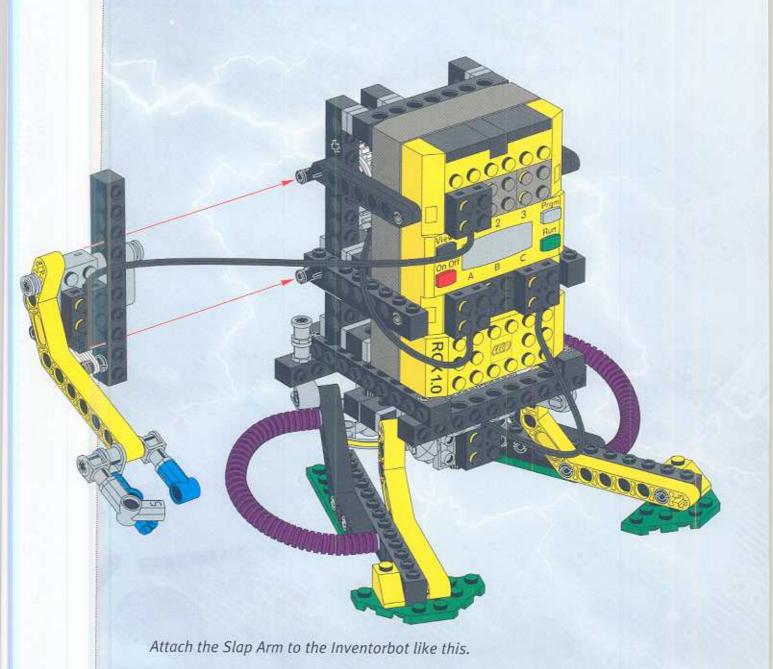












If you have not yet built the Body and the Standing Base, go to page 58.

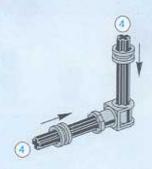






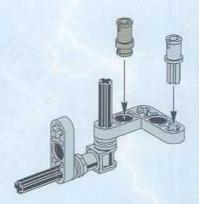


Squeeze Arm



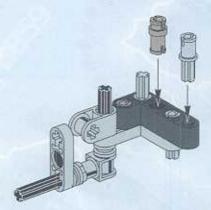






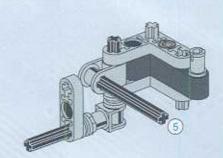






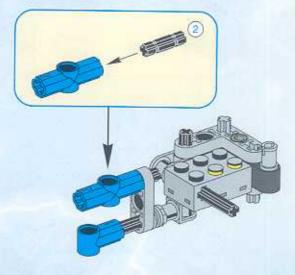




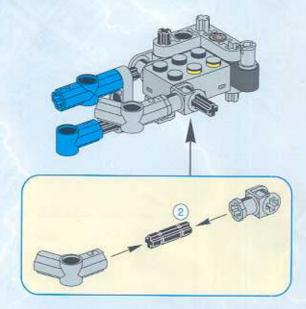


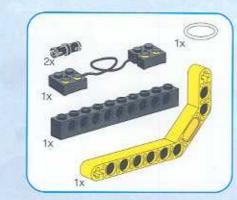


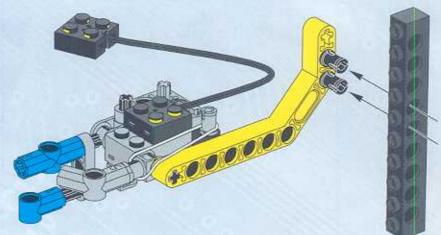




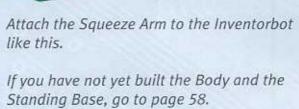


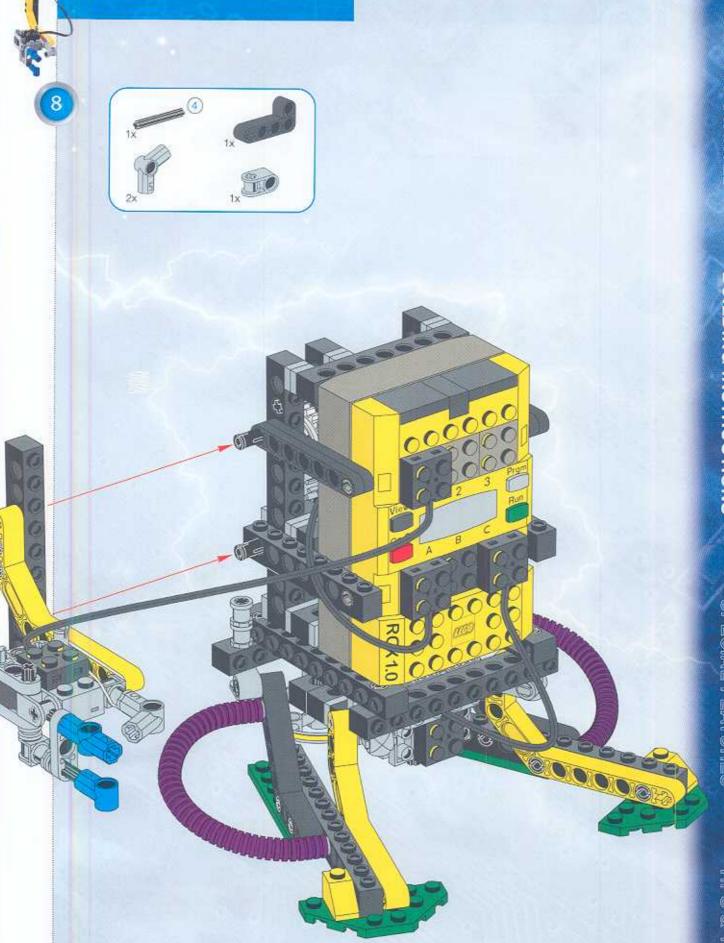










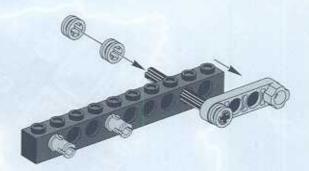


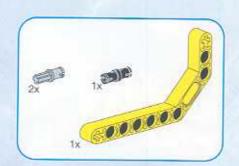


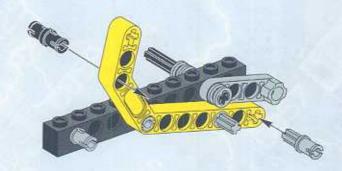




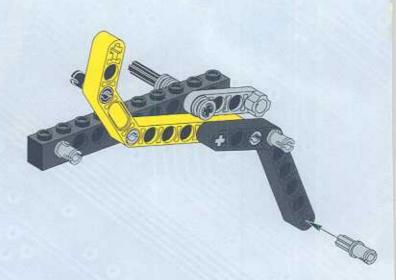




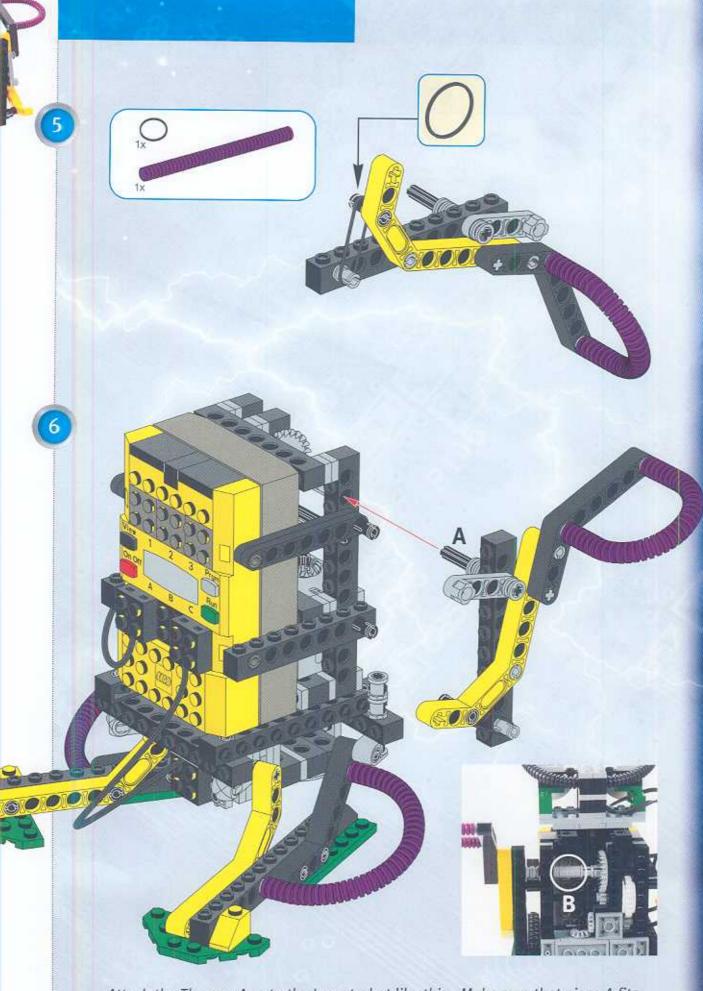










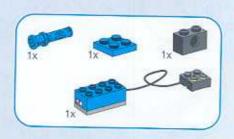


Attach the Thrower Arm to the Inventorbot like this. Make sure that piece A fits into piece B.

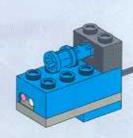
If you have not yet built the Body and the Standing Base, go to page 58.

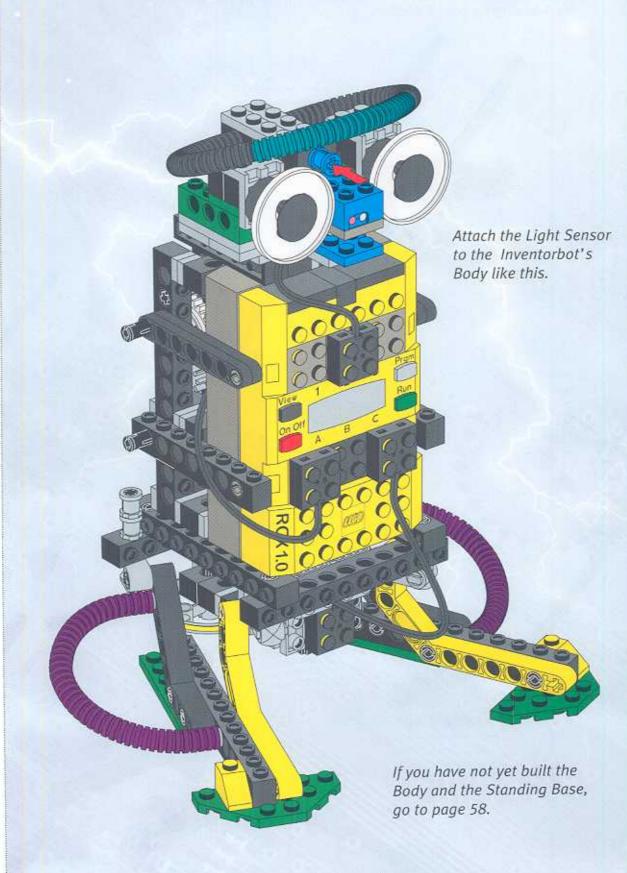


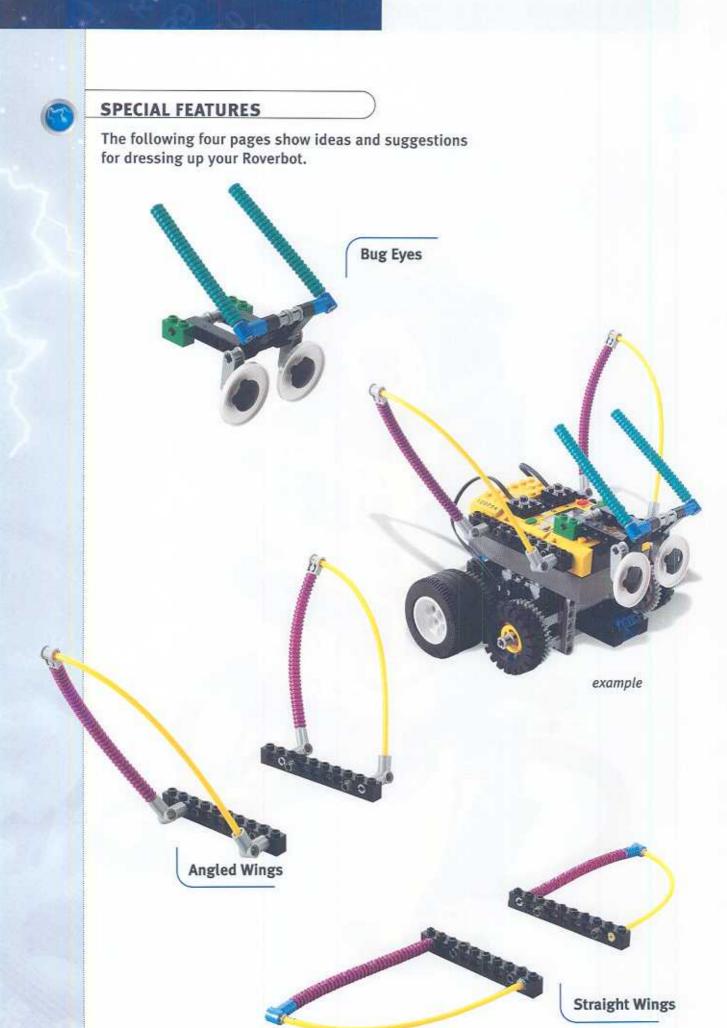


















Parrot Head

With this head you can program your robot to react when you stroke its "head feathers"





This bumper can make the Roverbot sense the edge of a table and then avoid falling off.

Hint: The Touch Sensors will be pressed when the bumper goes over the edge.

Warning: Make sure bumper works before trying it on a table.



Tail Sensor

Cyclops

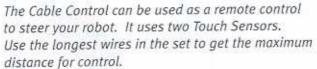






You can attach the Tail Sensor or the Cyclops like this.





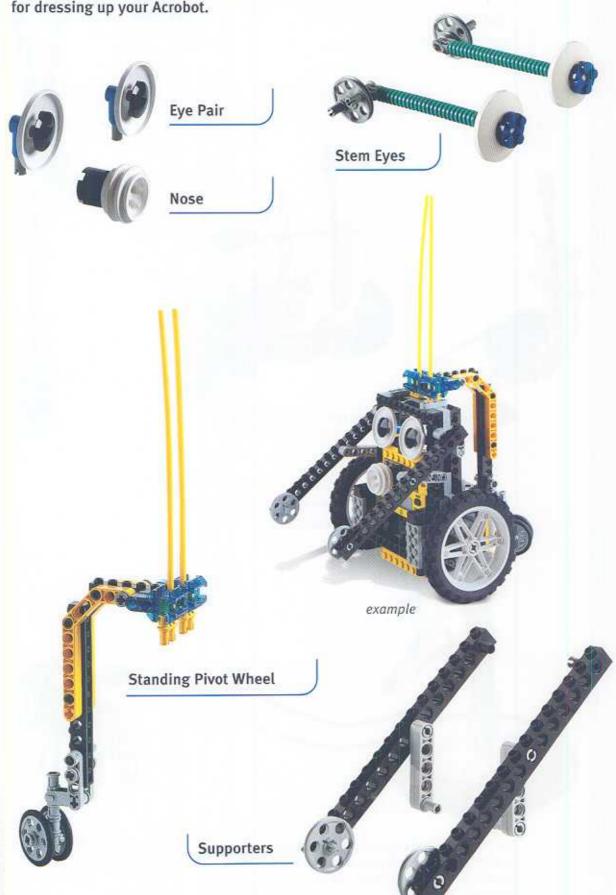


detail



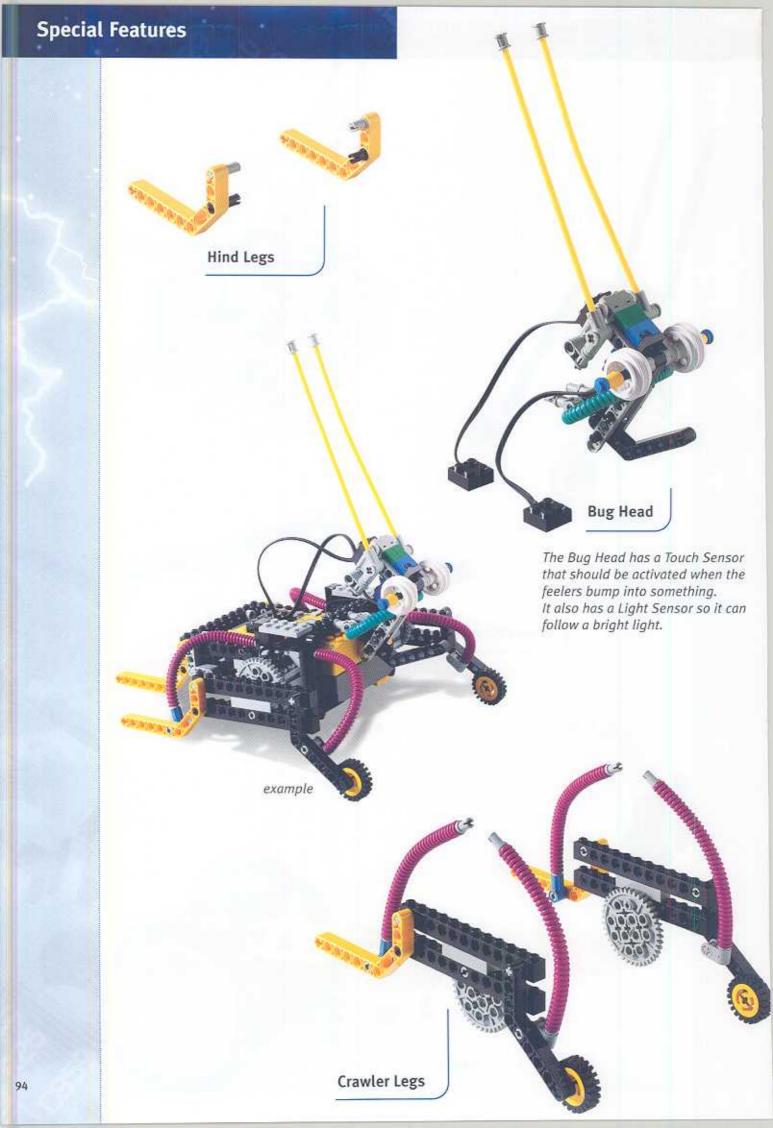
SPECIAL FEATURES

The following four pages show ideas and suggestions for dressing up your Acrobot.











This bumper can make the Acrobot react when the bumper hits an object. The robot is so fast, it needs Support Wheels to keep it from falling over.





Support Wheels







SPECIAL FEATURES

These two pages show ideas and suggestions for dressing up your Inventorbot.



Waving Arm

The Waving Arm is attached to the Inventorbot like the Hat Arm in the Challenges.



Touch Sensor Nose







Head Shaker Attachment

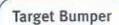
When motor A is running, the robot will shake its head.



detail



example





Can you program your robot to throw an object at the Target Bumper and make it sense when it hits? Use the longest wire to connect the Target Bumper to the Inventorbot.



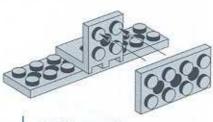


example



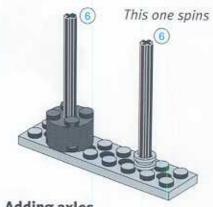
TIPS & TRICKS

On the following four pages you can find tips and tricks to make your inventions bigger, stronger, and faster.



Making angles



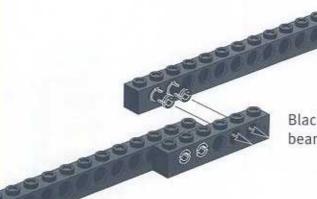


Adding axles



Gray connector pegs allow moveable connections.

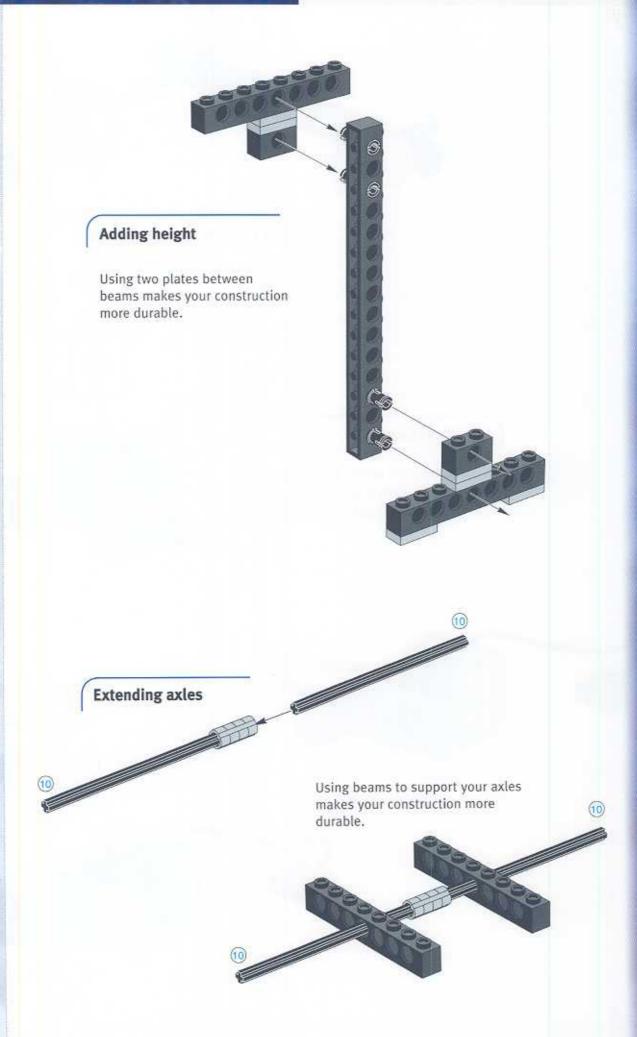
Connecting two beams

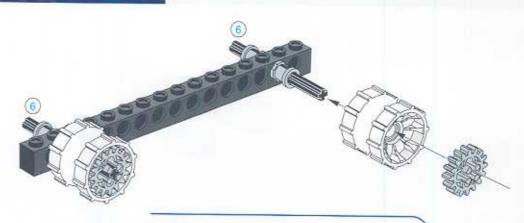


Black connector pegs lock beams firmly.

Plates can also be used.





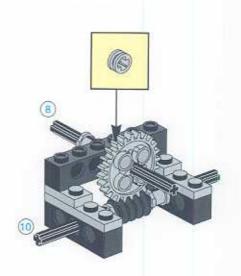


Adding hubs for caterpillar treads

The gears allow the hubs to revolve.

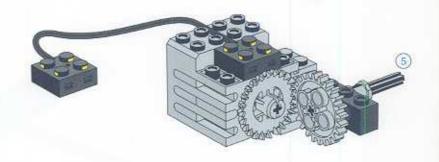
The Worm Gear

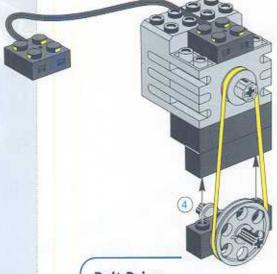
Connecting the worm gear axle to a motor will cause the 24-tooth gear to turn very slowly, but with lots of power.



Angle gearing

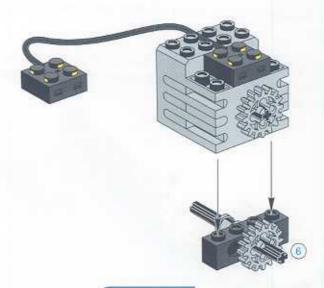
Making a gearing at an angle.





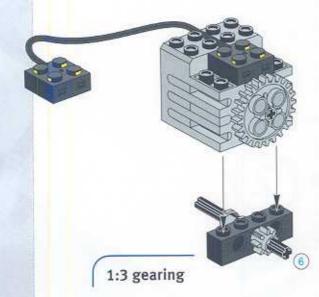
Belt Drive

By using a belt drive, you can transmit power over long distances.

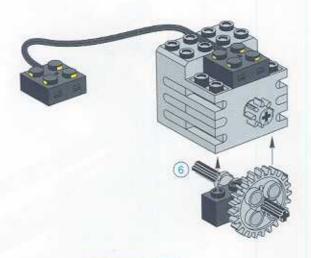


1:1 gearing

Using the same size gears makes the attached axle move at the same speed as the motor.

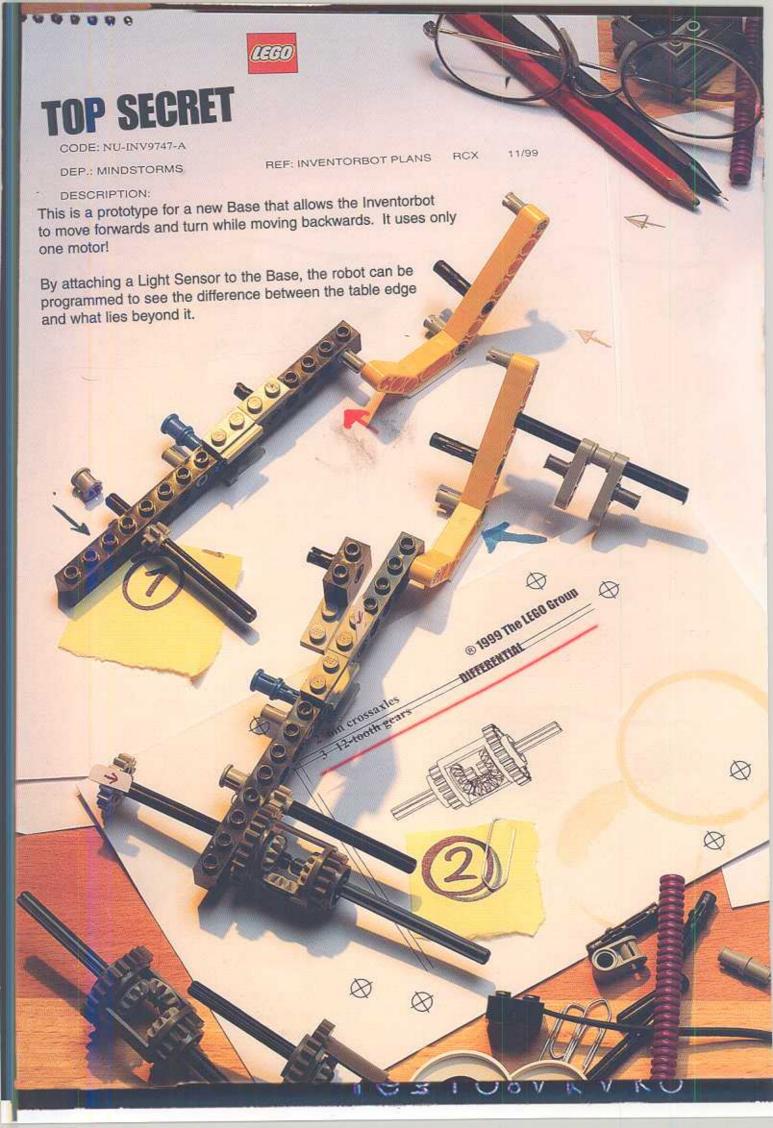


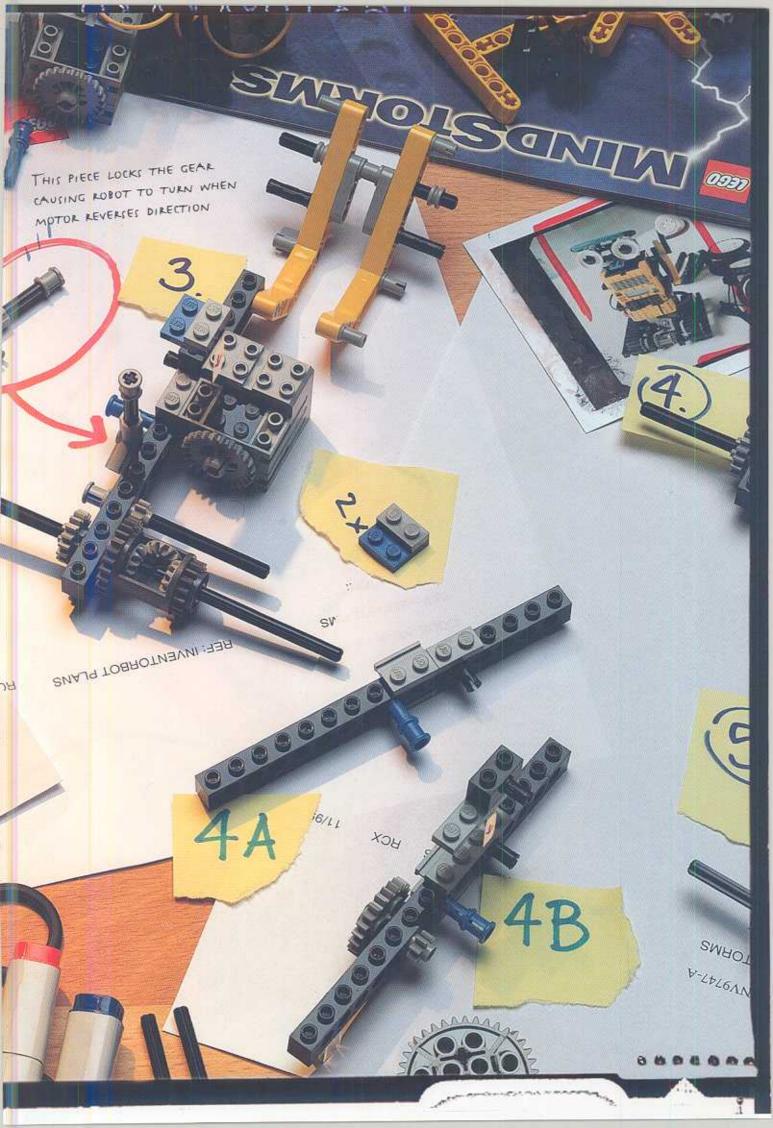
Using 1 to 3 gearing causes your axle to spin fast.

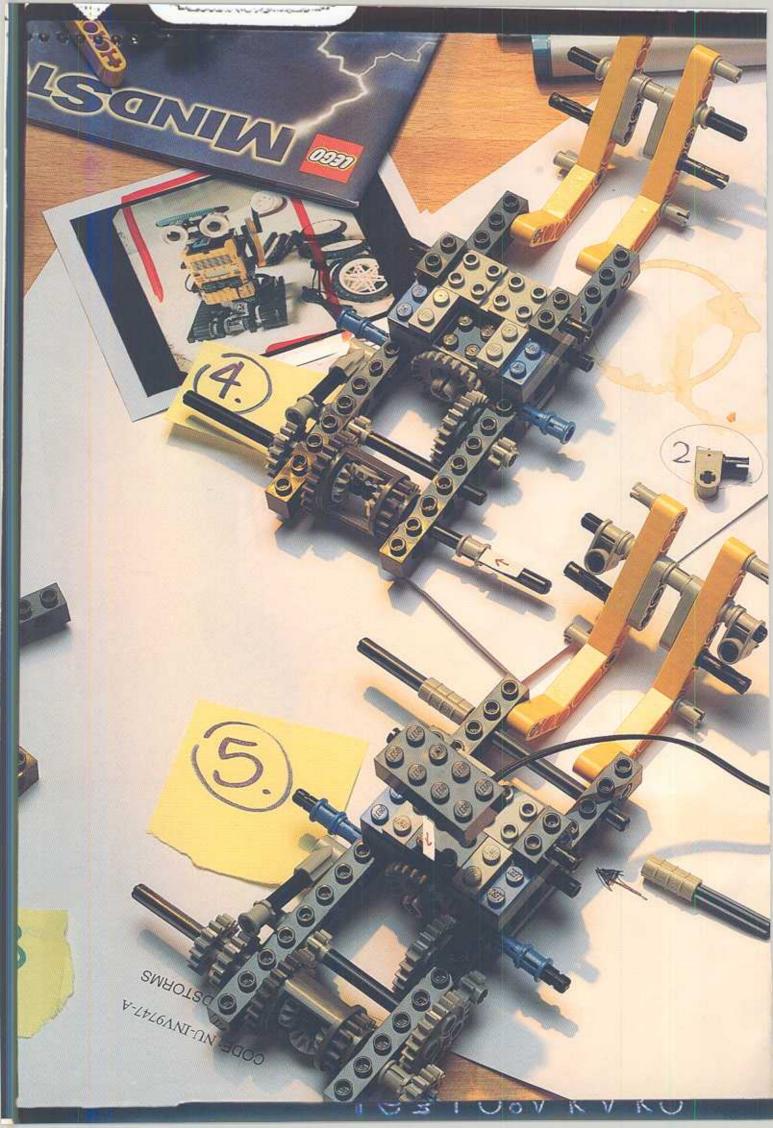


3:1 gearing

Using 3 to 1 gearing causes your axle to turn slow, but with power.







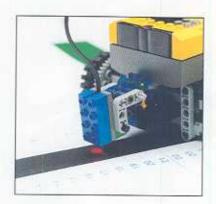


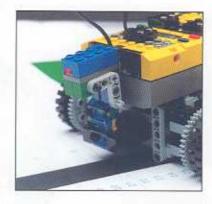


LIGHT SENSOR/TEST PAD

The Light Sensor can be used with the Test Pad.

With the Light Sensor pointing down, you can make your robot follow a black line.

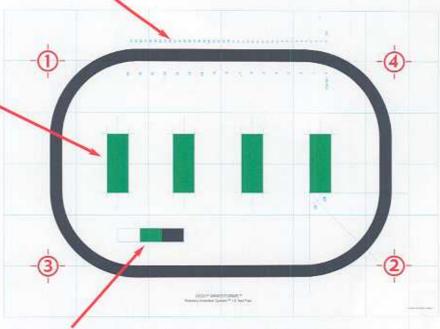




With the Light Sensor pointing forwards, you can make your robot follow or avoid light.

Use the numbers to measure distance. See how far your robot goes with different wheels over time.

Make your robot count the green blocks.



This color strip can be used to find out an individual color's numerical value as measured by the RCX. Use the View button (as explained on page 9 in the User Guide) or the Try-Out function (User Guide, page 19) to see the Light Sensor's readings.

Note: The light in your room will effect the reading.

